



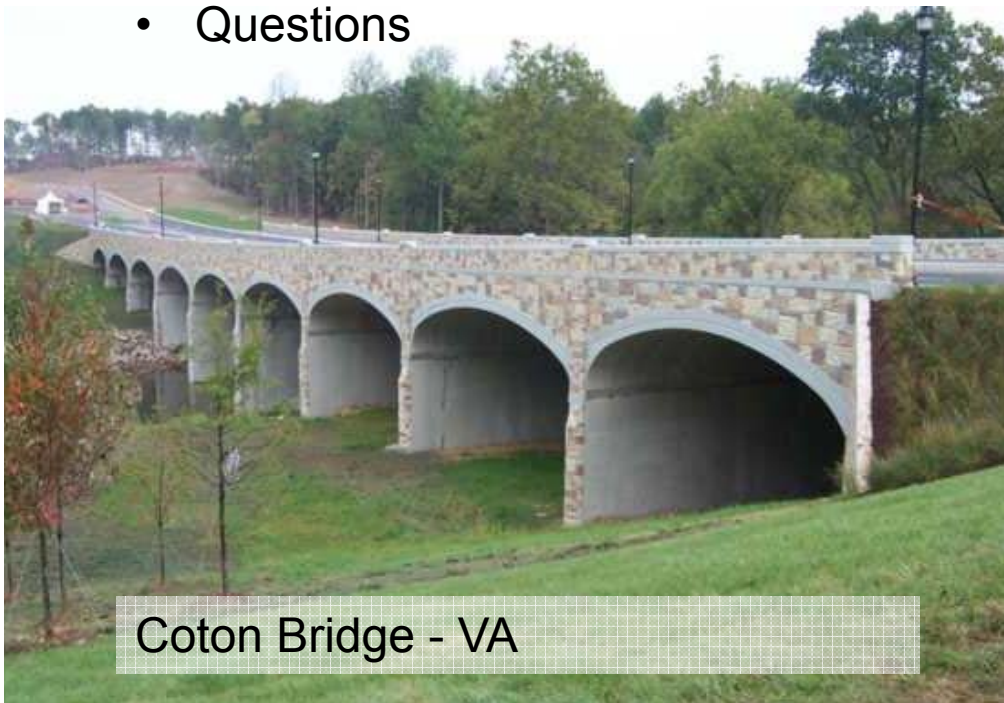
Contech Precast Bridge & Structures

Michael Blank, PE – Bridge Consultant
Dana Hayek, EIT – Sales Engineer



Agenda

- Intro to Contech
- Precast Arch Bridges Around the Country
- Buried Structures Design Philosophy
- Precast Design
- Production
- Installation
- Questions





Contech - Your project partner with over 100 years experience!



HIGHWAY



AIRPORT



RAILWAY



MINING

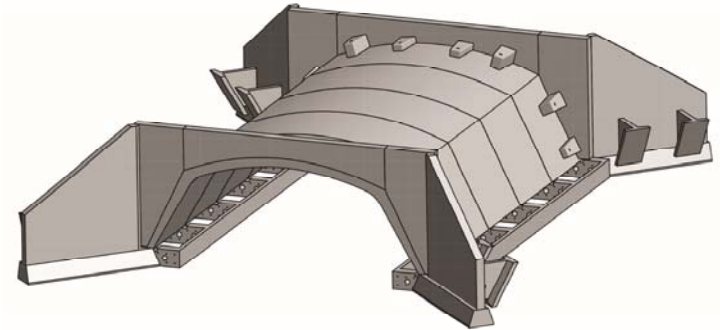


MILITARY



ENERGY

Contech. Your project partner.



Building Blocks to a successful Project

Planning & Solution Development

- Project Design Worksheet
- Structure Selection
- Siting & Layout
- DYOB
- Engineer Estimate
- Site Simulation
- Proposal Preparation
- Design Build Support

Design Support

- Specifications
- Contract Drawings
- Permitting
- Structural/Fabrication Drawings
- Approval Assistance
- Custom Shape Development
- Horizontal/Vertical Alignment
- Hydraulics & Scour Support
- Foundations

Installation Support

- Preconstruction Meeting
- On-Site Installation Assistance
- Logistics Coordination



Precast	Plate	Truss
50 years	80 years	60 years
8,000 installations	50,000 installations	20,000 installations
..... Comprehensive Engineering Support		
.....Installations In Every State.....		

Plate, Precast & Truss Bridges

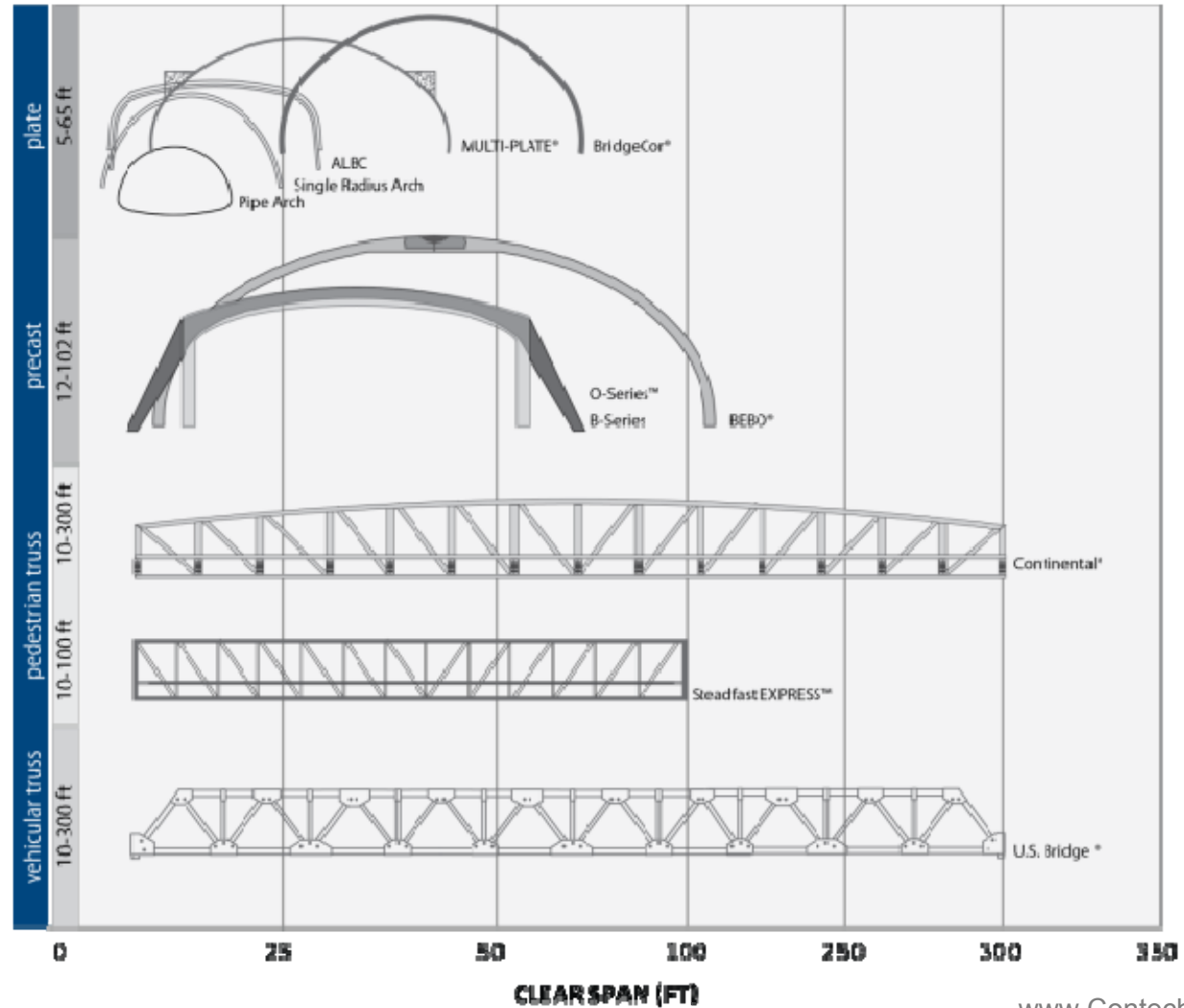
MULTI-PLATE®
Aluminum Structural Plate
Aluminum Box Culvert
SUPER-SPAN™
SUPER-PLATE®
BridgeCor™

CON/SPAN®
BEBO®

Continental® Bridges
(Pedestrian)

Steadfast EXPRESS
(Pedestrian)

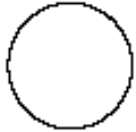
Contech (Vehicular)



Shapes

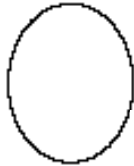
Sizes — Span x Rise

Round



5' to 50'

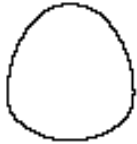
Vertical Ellipse



4'-8" x 5'-2" to
25' x 27'-7"

* Other Custom Size Available

Underpass



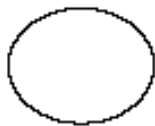
12'-2" x 11'-0" to
20'-4" x 17'-9"

Pipe-Arch



6'-1" x 4'-7" to
20'-7" x 13'-2"

Horizontal Ellipse



7'-4" x 5'-6" to
14'-11" x 11'-2"

* Other Custom Size Available

Arch
(single radius)



5' x 1'-9" to
54'-4 x 27'-2"

Low-Profile Arch *



5' to 65'

High-Profile Arch *



20'-1" x 9'-1" to
35'-4" x 20'-0"

Pear-Arch



23'-11" x 23'-4" to
30'-4" x 25'-10"

Pear



23'-8" x 25'-5" to
29'-11" x 31'-3"

Horizontal Ellipse



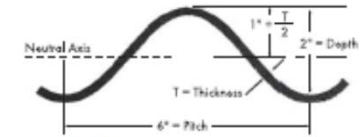
19'-4" x 12'-9" to
37'-2" x 22'-2"

Box Culvert

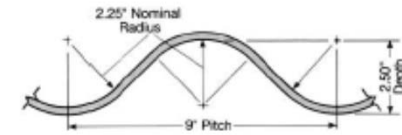


8'-9" x 2'-6" to 45'

* Other Custom Size Available

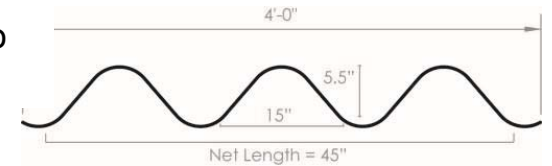


Standard 6" x 2" Corrugation



9" x 2 1/2" Corrugation

BridgeCor



STEEL		ALUMINUM	
GAGE	THICKNESS	GAGE	THICKNESS
12	0.111		0.100
10	0.140		0.125
8	0.170		0.150
7	0.188		0.175
5	0.218		0.200
3	0.249		0.225
1	0.280		0.250
5/16	0.318		
3/8	0.375		



Valdez Tidal Flats, Valdez, AK



Houston Hawk Lane, Houston, AK

Fish, Snow Machine, Vehicle and Moose Crossings in Alaska



Chokosna Pond Culvert, McCarthy, AK



West Dowling, Anchorage, AK

Agenda

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Around the Country**
- Buried Structures
Design Philosophy
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CON/SPAN O-Series





BEBO Arch Systems



Modular Components



PRECAST FOUNDATION



PRECAST ARCH UNIT



PRECAST HEADWALL



PRECAST WINGWALL

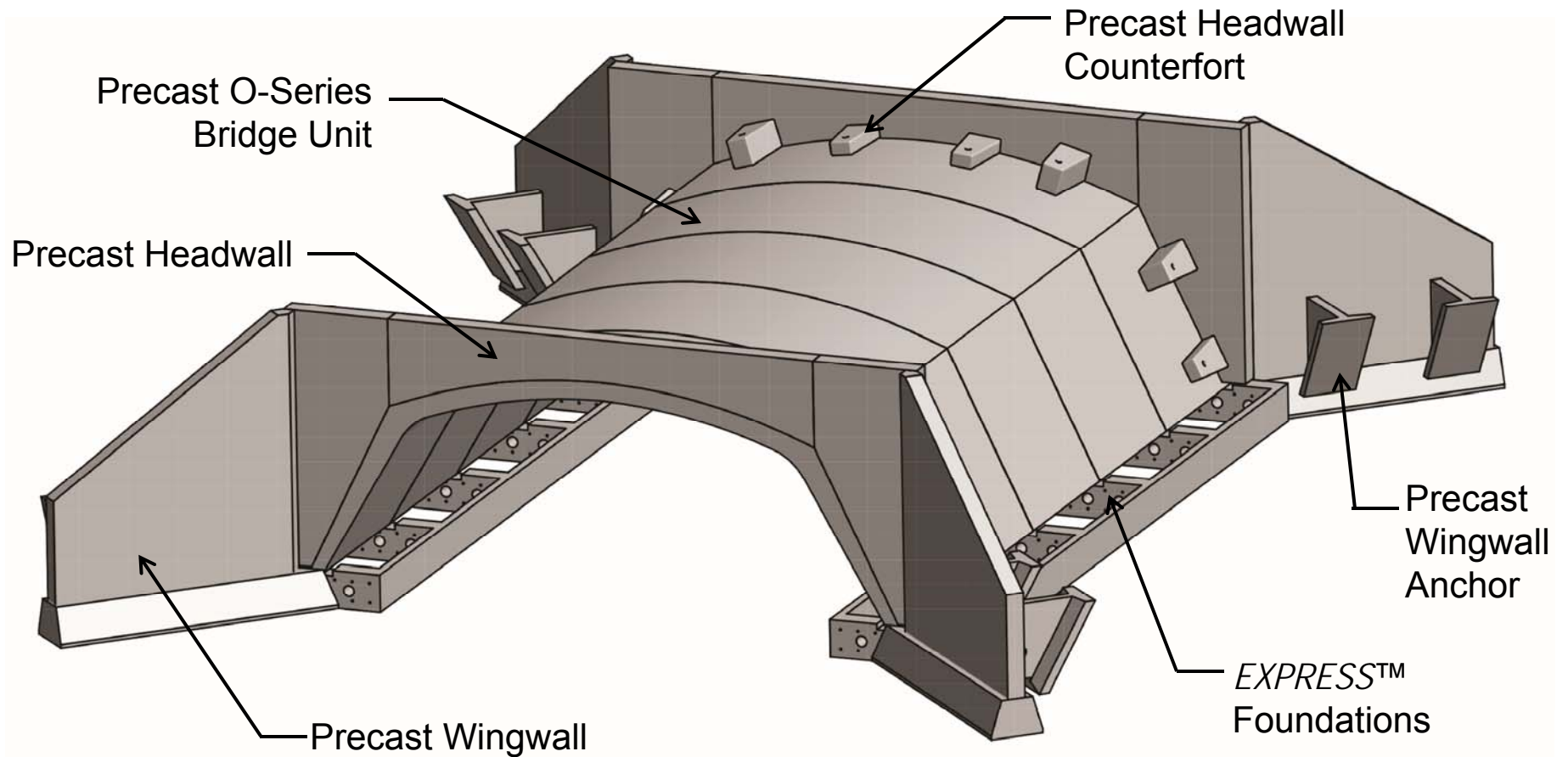


TWIN LEAF CONSTRUCTION



CURVED ALIGNMENT

CON SPAN
-SERIES



Precast Bridge Arches



CON/SPAN® O-Series
13' x 3.24' to 65' x 13.54'



CON/SPAN® B-Series
12'x3' to 60'x14'



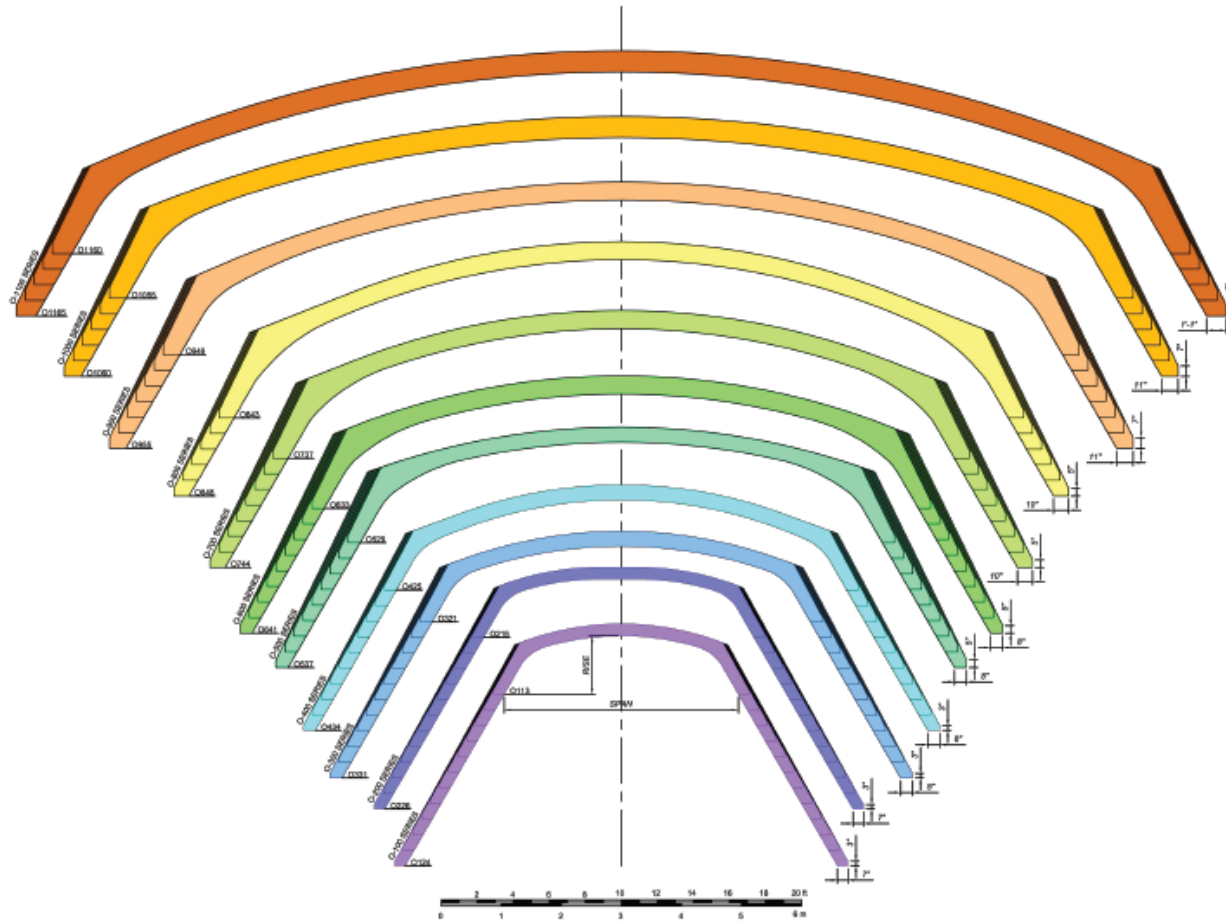
BEBO® C-Series
29'-3" x 11' to 54' x 26'



BEBO® E-Series
11'-6" x 4' to 84' x 29'



BEBO® T-Series
22' x 2'-7" to 102' x 13'-8"



O-100 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O113	13	3.24
O114	14	4.10
O115	15	4.97
O116	16	5.83
O117	17	6.70
O118	18	7.56
O119	19	8.43
O120	20	9.30
O121	21	10.17
O122	22	11.03
O123	23	11.90
O124	24	12.76

O-1100 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O1161	61	10.07
O1162	62	10.94
O1163	63	11.81
O1164	64	12.68
O1165	65	13.54

O-1000 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O1055	55	8.93
O1056	56	9.79
O1057	57	10.66
O1058	58	11.53
O1059	59	12.40
O1060	60	13.24

O-200 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O215	15	3.23
O216	16	4.09
O217	17	4.97
O218	18	5.83
O219	19	6.70
O220	20	7.56
O221	21	8.43
O222	22	9.29
O223	23	10.16
O224	24	11.03
O225	25	11.90
O226	26	12.76

O-300 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O321	21	4.20
O322	22	5.06
O323	23	5.93
O324	24	6.80
O325	25	7.67
O326	26	8.53
O327	27	9.40
O328	28	10.26
O329	29	11.13
O330	30	11.99
O331	31	12.86

O-400 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O425	25	5.00
O426	26	5.86
O427	27	6.73
O428	28	7.59
O429	29	8.46
O430	30	9.32
O431	31	10.19
O432	32	11.06
O433	33	11.93
O434	34	12.79

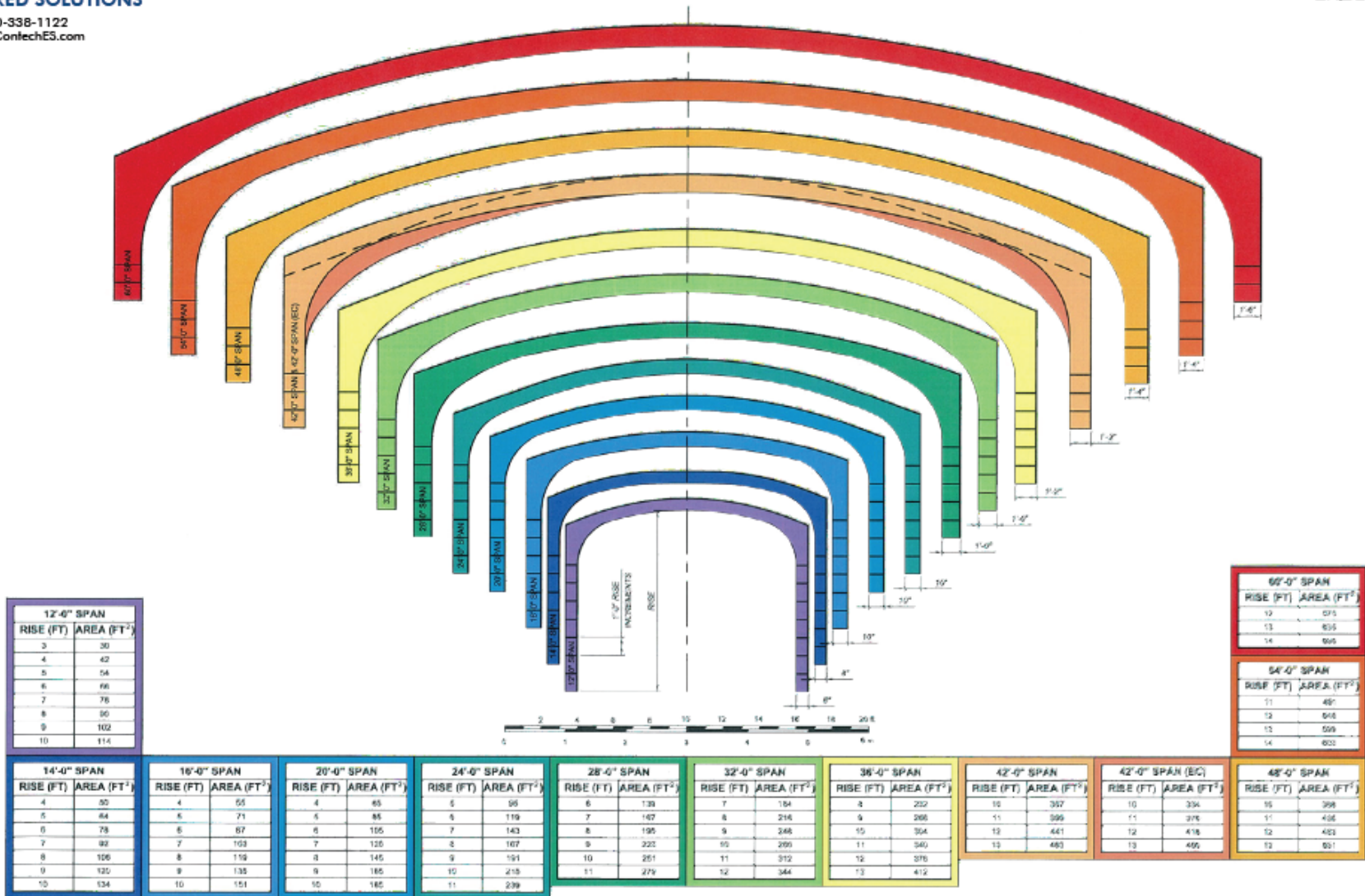
O-500 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O529	29	6.58
O530	30	7.45
O531	31	8.31
O532	32	9.18
O533	33	10.04
O534	34	10.91
O535	35	11.77
O536	36	12.65
O537	37	13.51

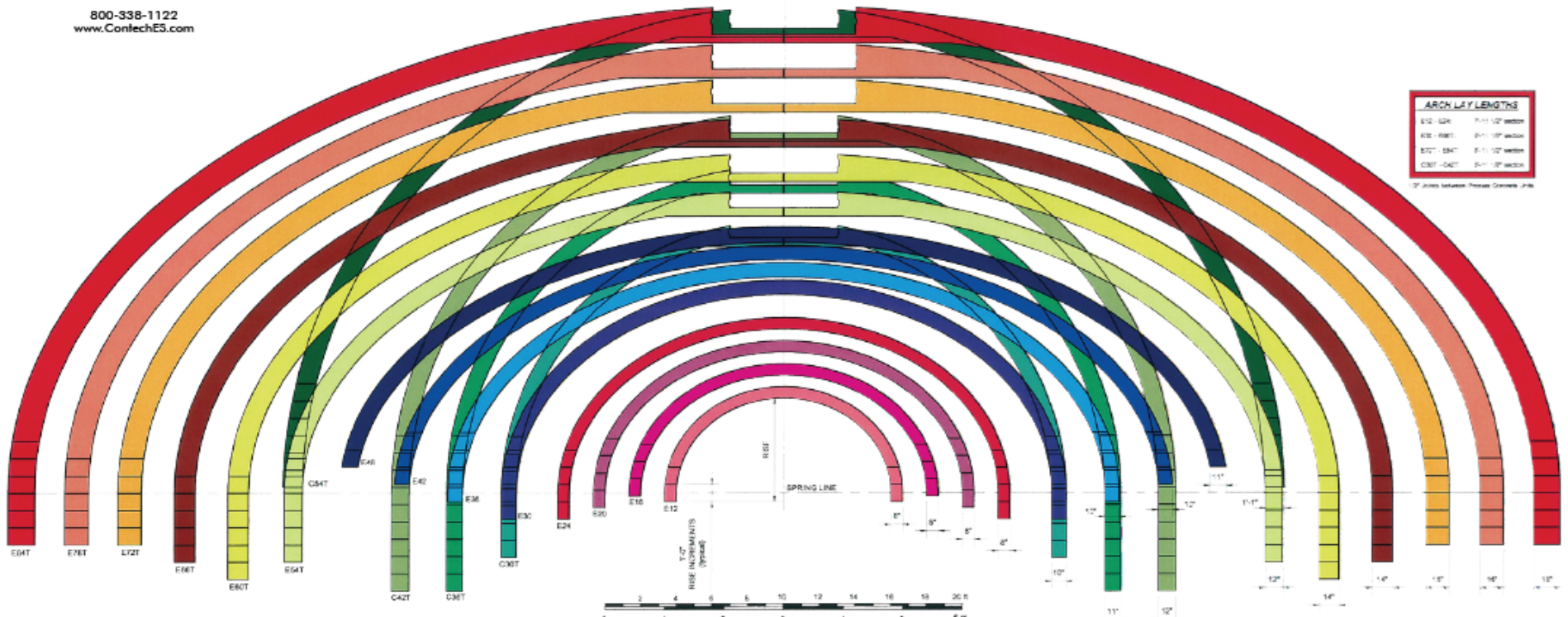
O-600 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O633	33	8.34
O634	34	9.21
O635	35	10.08
O636	36	10.95
O637	37	11.81
O638	38	12.68
O639	39	13.54
O640	40	14.41
O641	41	15.27

O-700 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O737	37	10.19
O738	38	11.06
O739	39	11.93
O740	40	12.80
O741	41	13.66
O742	42	14.53
O743	43	15.40
O744	44	16.27

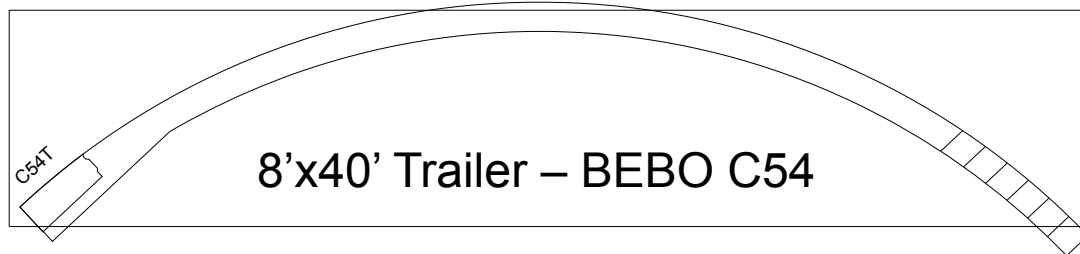
O-800 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O843	43	12.04
O844	44	12.91
O845	45	13.78
O846	46	14.65
O847	47	15.52
O848	48	16.39

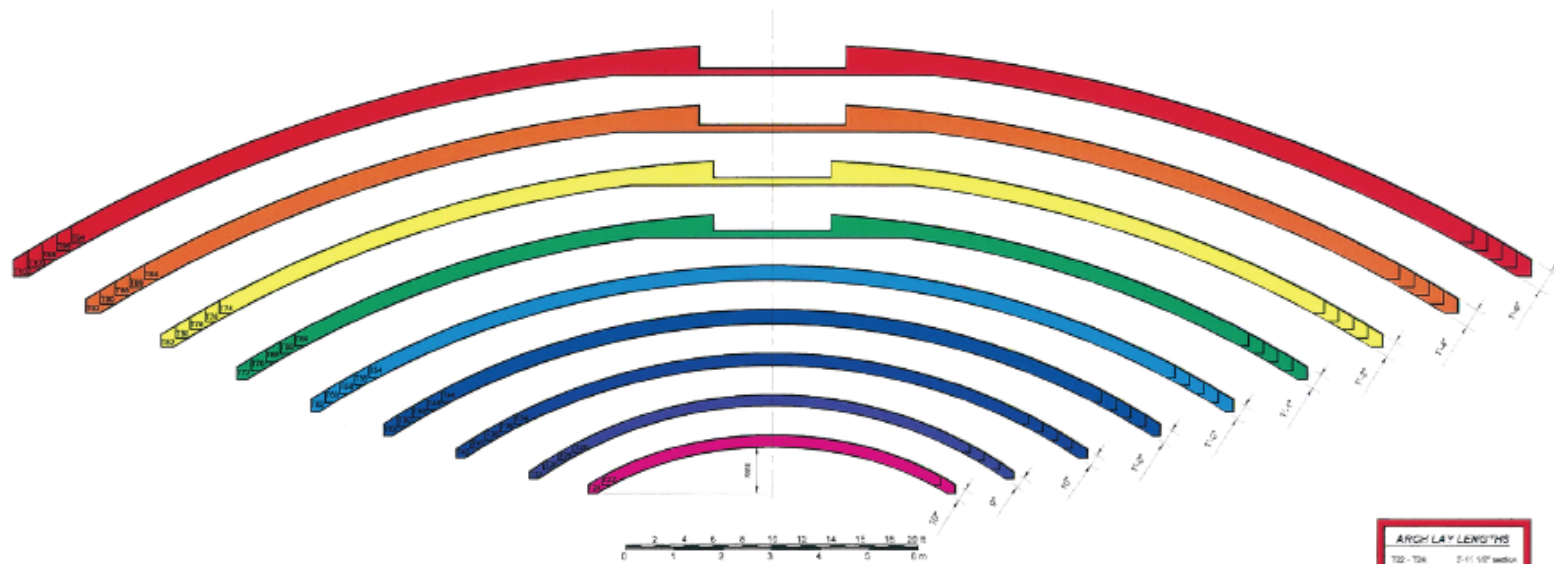
O-900 SERIES		
SHAPE ID	SPAN (FT)	RISE (FT)
O949	49	14.58
O950	50	15.45
O951	51	16.32
O952	52	17.19
O953	53	18.06
O954	54	18.93
O955	55	19.80





Arch Type	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)	Span (ft.)	Rise (ft.)		
E-12	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"	11'-11"	4'-0"
E-16	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"	13'-9"	5'-0"
E-20	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"	15'-7"	5'-0"
E-24	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"	17'-5"	5'-0"
E-30	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"	19'-3"	5'-0"
E-36	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"	21'-1"	5'-0"
E-42	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"	22'-9"	5'-0"
E-48	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"	24'-7"	5'-0"
E-54	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"	26'-5"	5'-0"
E-60	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"	28'-3"	5'-0"
E-66	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"	30'-1"	5'-0"
E-72	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"	31'-9"	5'-0"
E-78	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"	33'-7"	5'-0"
E-84	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"	35'-5"	5'-0"
C307	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"	37'-3"	5'-0"
C367	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"	39'-1"	5'-0"
C427	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"	40'-9"	5'-0"
C547	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"	42'-7"	5'-0"





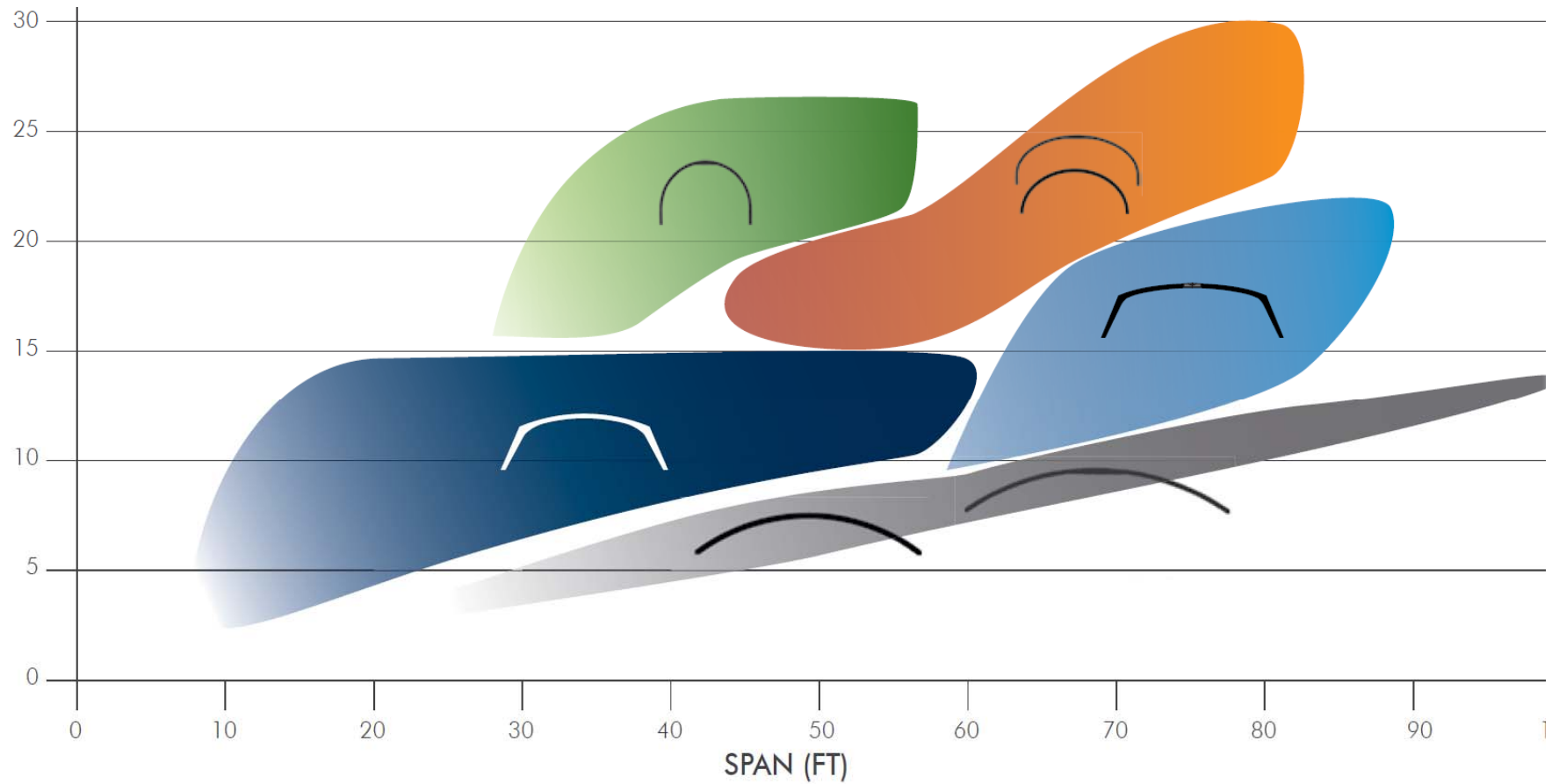
ARCH LAY LENGTHS	
T22 - T26	2'-11 1/2" section
T26 - T42	3'-11 1/2" section
T44 - T62	6'-11 1/2" section
T64 - T82	9'-11 1/2" section
T84 - T102	12'-11 1/2" section
T104 - T162	18'-11 1/2" section

1/2" Joints between Precast Concrete Units

SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)		SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)		SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)		SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)		SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)		SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)		SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)		SPAN (FT.) RISE (FT.)						
T22	22'-0"	2'-7"	T26	26'-0"	3'-0"	T34	34'-0"	4'-0"	T44	44'-0"	5'-4"	T54	54'-0"	6'-8"	T64	64'-0"	7'-2"			
T24	24'-0"	3'-2"	T28	28'-0"	3'-6"	T36	36'-0"	4'-6"	T46	46'-0"	5'-10"	T56	56'-0"	7'-2"	T66	66'-0"	7'-11"	T74	74'-0"	9'-8"
			T30	30'-0"	4'-4"	T38	38'-0"	5'-1"	T48	48'-0"	6'-5"	T58	58'-0"	7'-9"	T68	68'-0"	8'-6"	T76	76'-0"	9'-10"
			T32	32'-0"	5'-0"	T40	40'-0"	5'-8"	T50	50'-0"	7'-0"	T60	60'-0"	8'-4"	T70	70'-0"	9'-1"	T80	80'-0"	10'-0"
			T42	42'-0"	6'-4"	T52	52'-0"	7'-8"	T62	62'-0"	9'-0"	T72	72'-0"	9'-8"	T82	82'-0"	11'-1"	T92	92'-0"	12'-4"
																		T94	94'-0"	11'-2"
																		T96	96'-0"	11'-11"
																		T98	98'-0"	12'-6"
																		T100	100'-0"	12'-11"
																		T102	102'-0"	12'-6"

Values are rounded to the nearest inch.

Shape Versatility



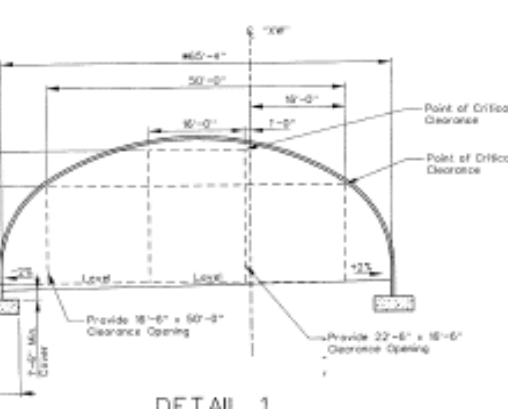
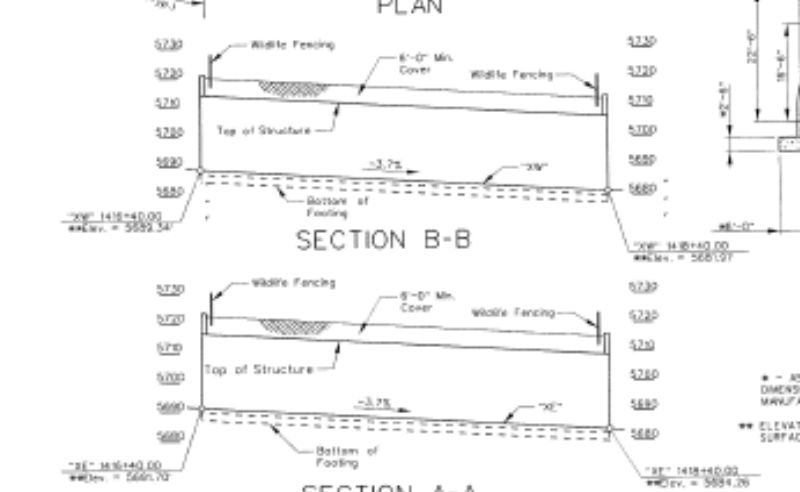
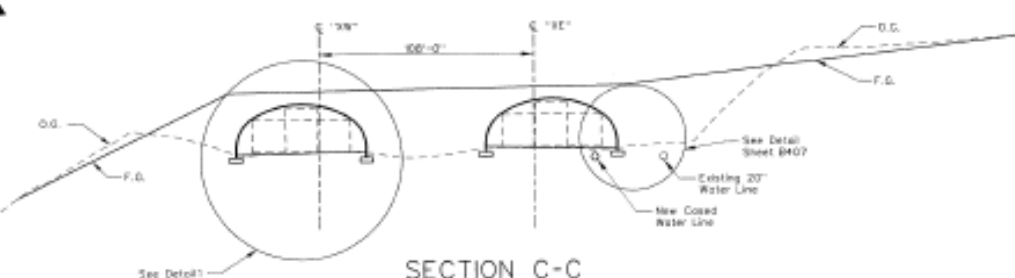
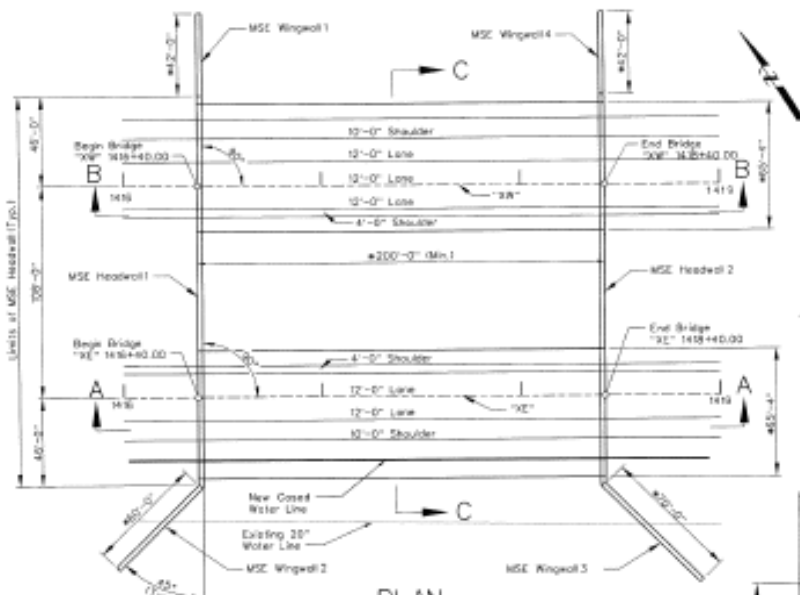


US 93 Wildlife Crossing
Wells, NV

Engineer: NDOT

www.ContechES.com

STATE	PROJECT NO.	COUNTY	SHEET NO.
NEVADA	IM-080-510361	ELKO	B400



GENERAL NOTES

- OVERPASS STRUCTURE SHALL BE A PREFABRICATED CONCRETE OR STEEL ARCH (APPROVED BY MDOT). SEE SECTION 500 IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR MANUFACTURER PRE-CAST INSTALLATIONS. CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION MAY BE USED FOR THE ARCH BRIDGE FOOTINGS.
- CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESIGN OF THE OVERPASS STRUCTURE INCLUDING ARCH, FOSSILES, HEADWALLS AND WINGWALLS. THE DESIGN SHALL CONFORM TO THESE PLANS, PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS AND PROJECT GEOTECHNICAL REPORT.
- DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: AASHTO "LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, FIFTH EDITION 2010."
- CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS: STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION, 2001", EXCEPT AS NOTED BELOW AND IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR THIS CONTRACT.
- LIVE LOAD: AASHTO HL-93 LOADING.
- SEISMIC LOAD: PGA COEFFICIENT 0.15g, SHORT PERIOD COEFFICIENT 0.40g, LONG PERIOD COEFFICIENT 0.15g, SITE CLASS C SOIL PROFILE. DETAIL TO SEISMIC ZONE 5.
- CONCRETE: ALL CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS AA.
- REINFORCING STEEL: ALL REINFORCING STEEL TO BE EPOXY COATED ASTM A706.
- FOUNDATIONS: MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE FOR FOOTINGS IS 10 KIIPS PER SQUARE FOOT WITH A MINIMUM EMBEDMENT DEPTH OF 4'.
- THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT WAS PREPARED BY THE NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION - GEOTECHNICAL SECTION, TITLED: I-80 WILDLIFE OVERCROSSING @ SILVER ZONE PASS.

* - ASSUMED DIMENSION, ACTUAL DIMENSION MAY VARY PER MANUFACTURER'S DESIGN/DETAILS
 ** ELEVATIONS ADJUSTED FROM ORIGINAL SURFACE TO ACCOUNT FOR 4" OVERLAY.

NOTE: ALL FENCE POSTS TO BE ALIGNED WITH VERTICAL JOINTS IN MSE WALL PANELS TO AVOID INTERFERENCE WITH SOIL REINFORCING LAYERS MAXIMUM SPACING 8'-0".

GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN	
DESIGNED BY:	MARGARET BOETLER
PRINCIPAL:	MIKE SHELTON
PHONE:	(775) 888-7262
STRUCTURAL DESIGN DIVISION	
DESIGNED BY:	JESSE MORTENSON
PRINCIPAL:	JESSE MORTENSON
PHONE:	(775) 888-7543

STATE OF NEVADA
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**IR 80-EL 113.80
 SILVER ZONE SAFETY
 CROSSING**

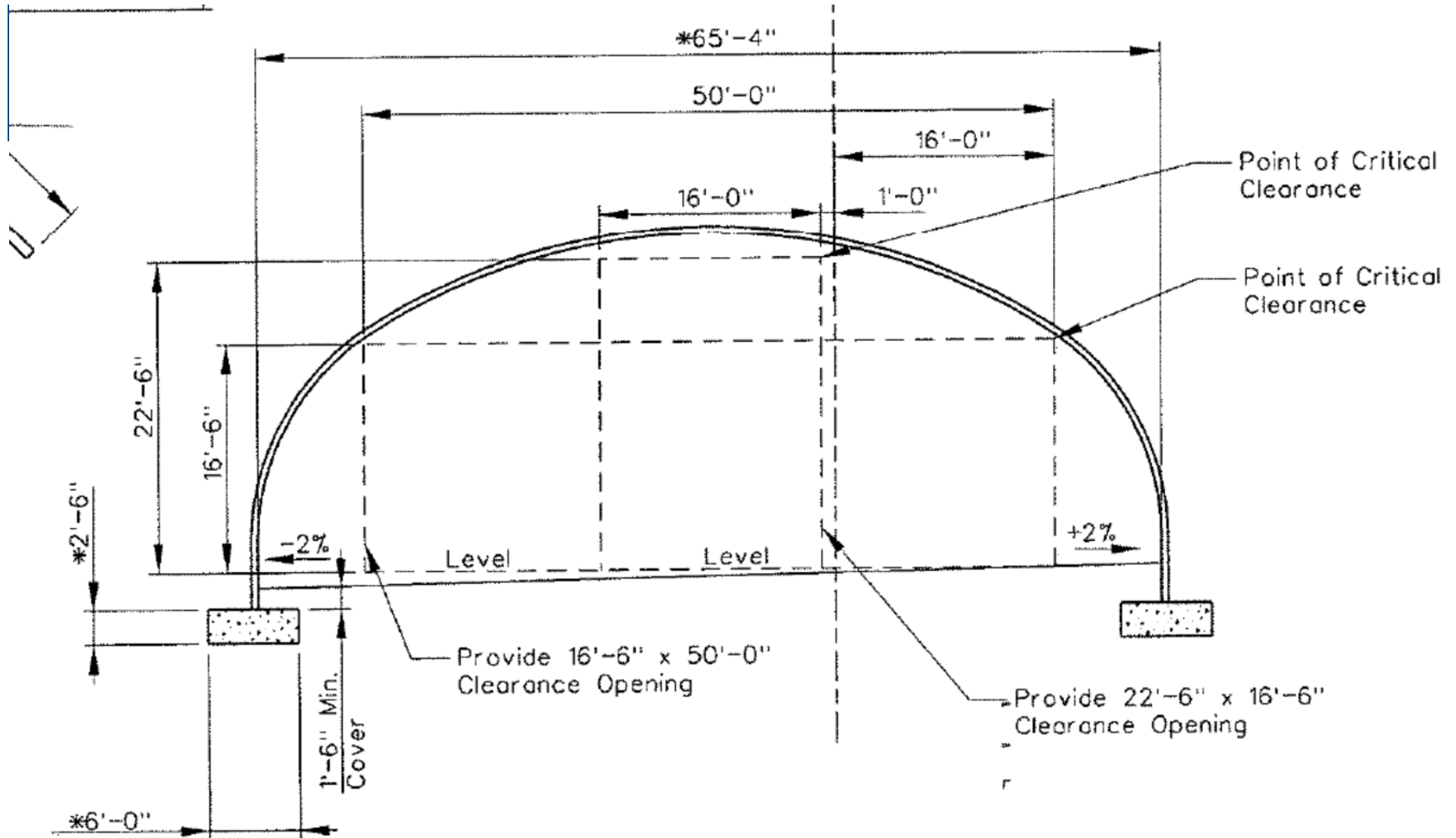
P-2990



I80 Wildlife Crossing Oasis to Pilot Peak Wells, NV

Engineer: NDOT

www.ContechES.com



±40.00
5681.91'

DETAIL 1

NOTE: WESTBOUND STRUCTURE SHOWN,
EASTBOUND STRUCTURE OPPOSITE HAND



180 Wildlife Crossing Oasis to Pilot Peak
Wells, NV

Engineer: NDOT

www.ContechES.com



180 Wildlife Crossing Oasis to Pilot Peak
Wells, NV

Engineer: NDOT

www.ContechES.com







Photo Credit: Jeff Burrell
Northern Rockies Program Coordinator, Wildlife Conservation Society



Trappers Point
Wyoming



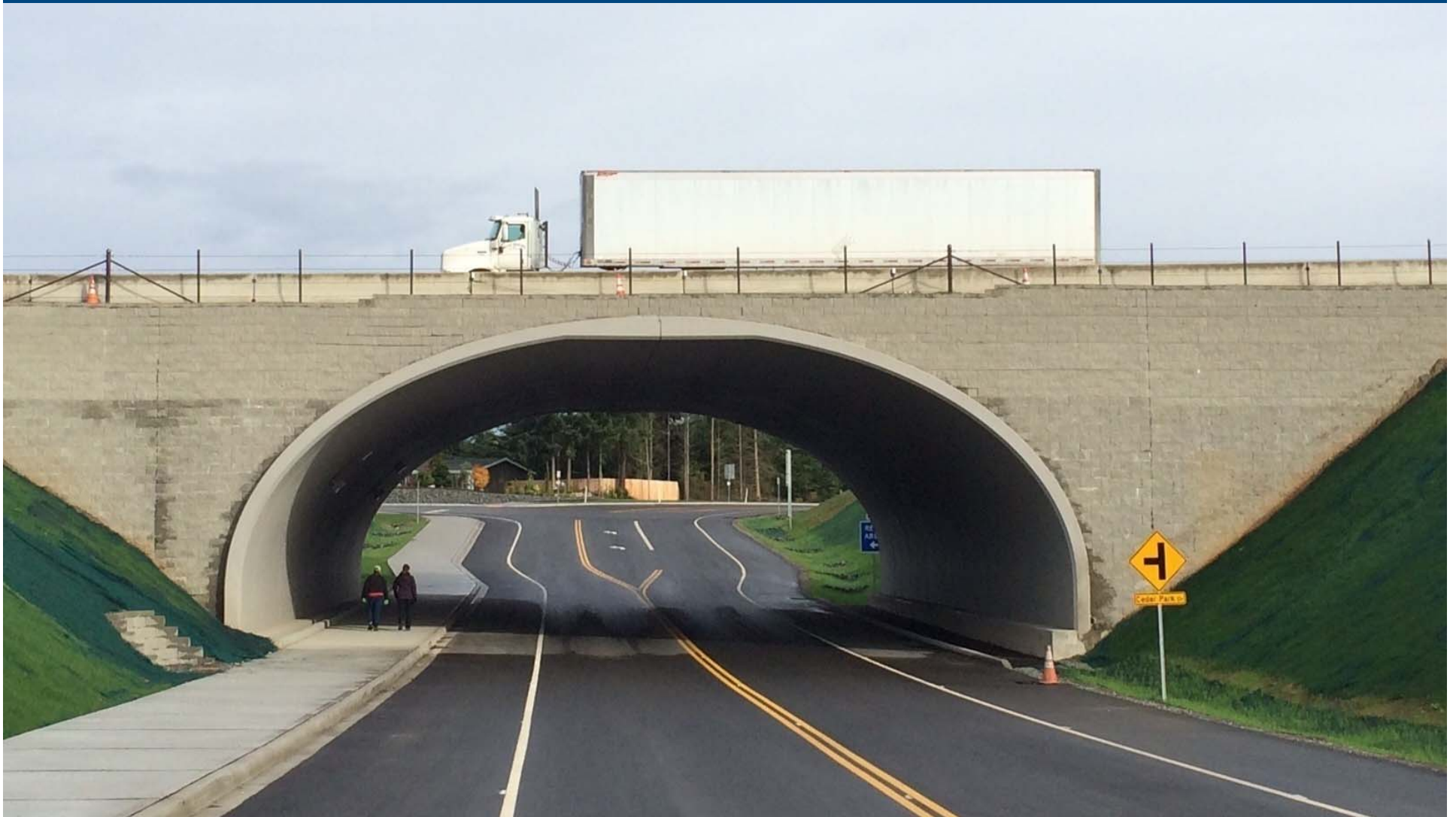


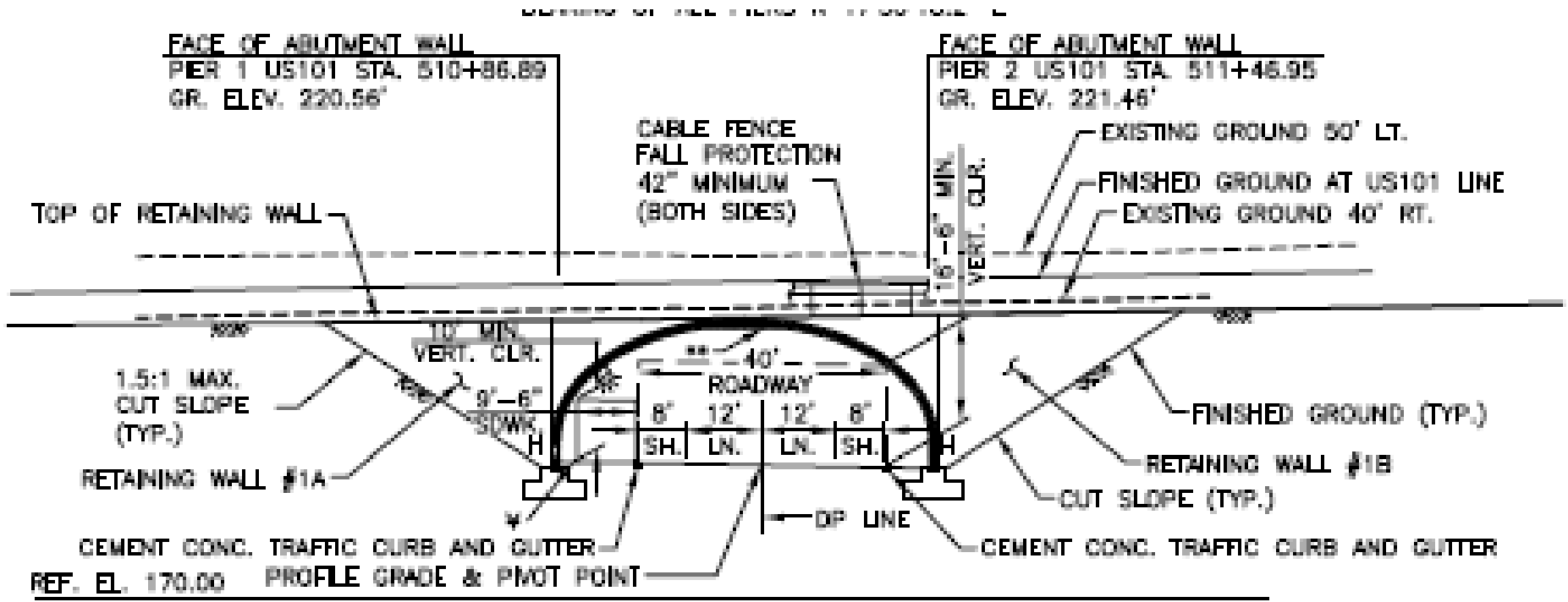












ELEVATION

GRADE ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE FINISH GRADES AT TOP OF US101 LINE AND ARE EQUAL TO THE PROFILE GRADE.

US 101 / DEER PARK ROAD
CLALLAM COUNTY
PORT ANGELES, WA















SR 14 Tunnel
Washougal, WA

Engineer: Wallace Engineering

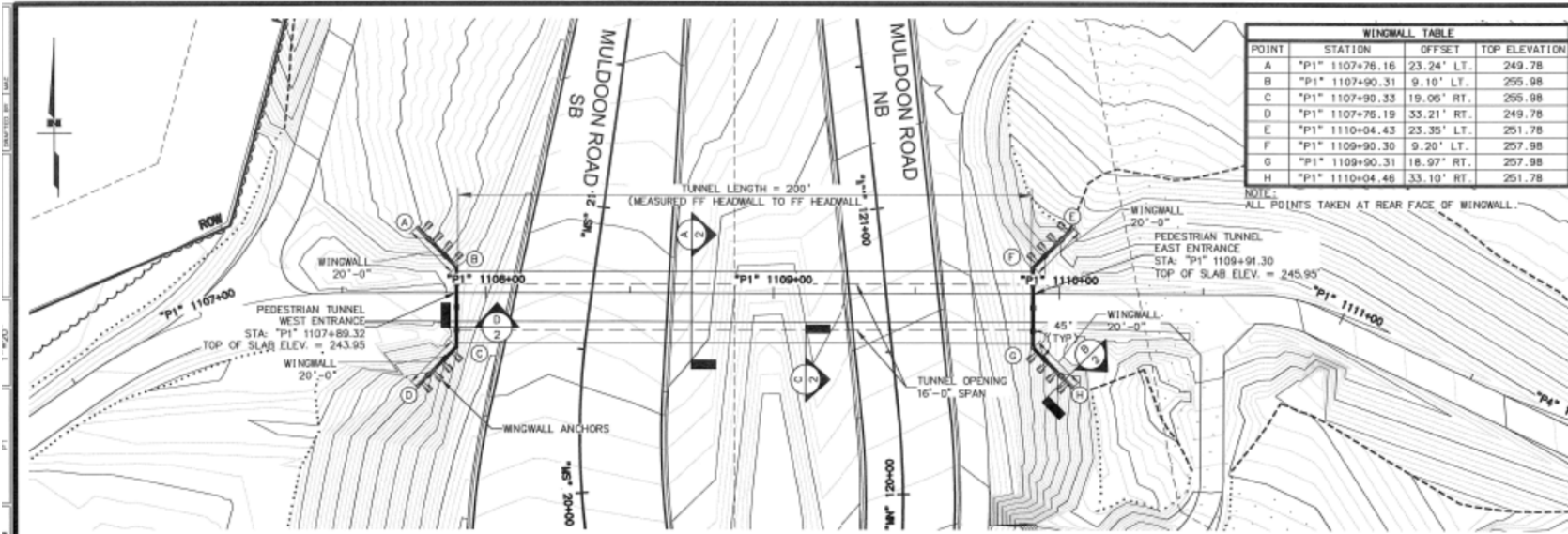
www.ContechES.com



SR 14 Tunnel
Washougal, WA

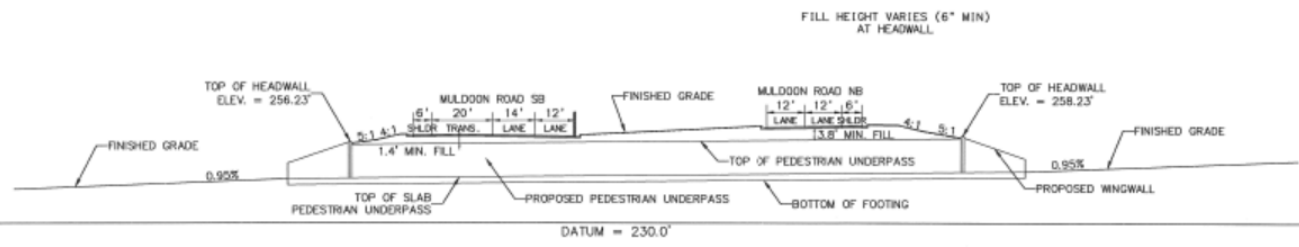
Engineer: Wallace Engineering

www.ContechES.com



WINDWALL TABLE			
POINT	STATION	OFFSET	TOP ELEVATION
A	"P1" 1107+76.16	23.24' LT.	249.78
B	"P1" 1107+90.31	9.10' LT.	255.98
C	"P1" 1107+90.33	19.06' RT.	255.98
D	"P1" 1107+76.19	33.21' RT.	249.78
E	"P1" 1110+04.43	23.35' LT.	251.78
F	"P1" 1109+90.30	9.20' LT.	257.98
G	"P1" 1109+90.31	18.97' RT.	257.98
H	"P1" 1110+04.46	33.10' RT.	251.78

PEDESTRIAN UNDERPASS PLAN
SCALE: 1" = 20'



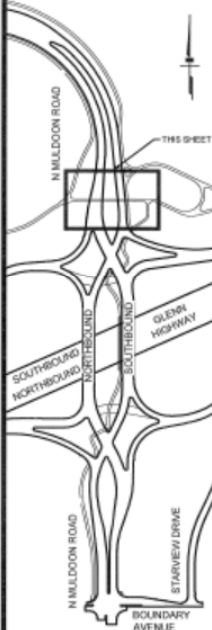
PEDESTRIAN UNDERPASS ELEVATION
SCALE: 1" = 20'

GENERAL NOTES:

- DESIGN:..... AASHTO LRFD BRIDGE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, 2014 EDITION, WITH LATEST INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS. SEISMIC DESIGN PER AASHTO GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS FOR LRFD SEISMIC BRIDGE DESIGN, 2011 EDITION, WITH LATEST INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS.
- LIVE LOAD:..... HL-93
- SEISMIC PARAMETERS:..... PGA = 0.54
S_w = 1.19
S_t = 0.46
SITE CLASS = C
LIQUEFACTION POTENTIAL = LOW
AASHTO 7% PROBABILITY OF EXCEEDANCE IN 75 YEARS.
- REINFORCEMENT:..... ASTM A706, GRADE 60, F_y = 60,000 PSI
SPACE REINFORCEMENT EVENLY UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
USE ASTM A970 HEADED BARS, CLASS HA.
- CONCRETE:..... CLASS A CONCRETE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. F'c = 4000 PSI

SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
P1	P2
STATE	YEAR
ALASKA	2015
PROJECT DESIGNATION	
0001548/Z546250000	
ADDENDUM NO.	
ATTACHMENT NO.	

REVISIONS		
NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION



STATE OF ALASKA

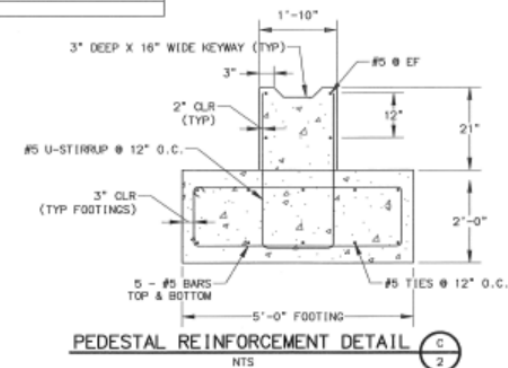
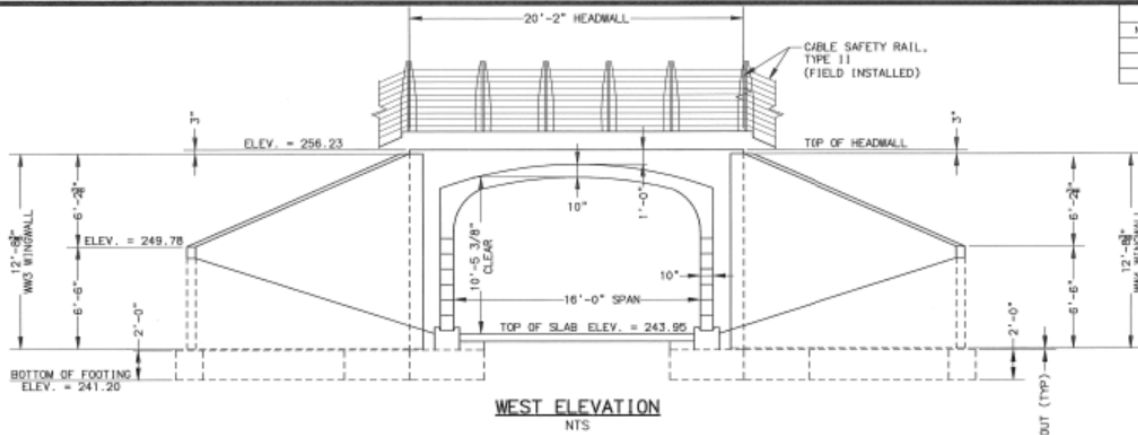
 PLANS DEVELOPED BY: DOWL
 STATE OF ALASKA
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 AND PUBLIC FACILITIES
GLENN HIGHWAY AND MULDOON ROAD INTERCHANGE IMPROVEMENTS
PEDESTRIAN UNDERPASS PLAN AND PROFILE



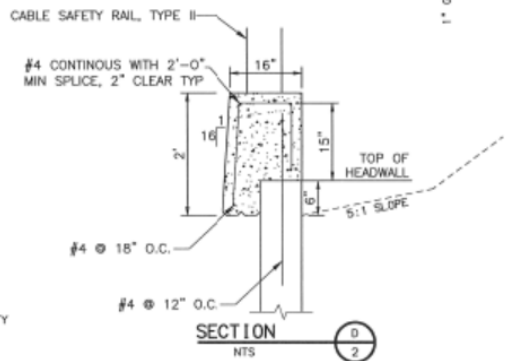
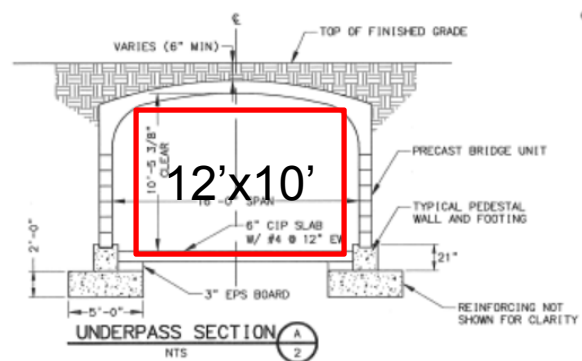
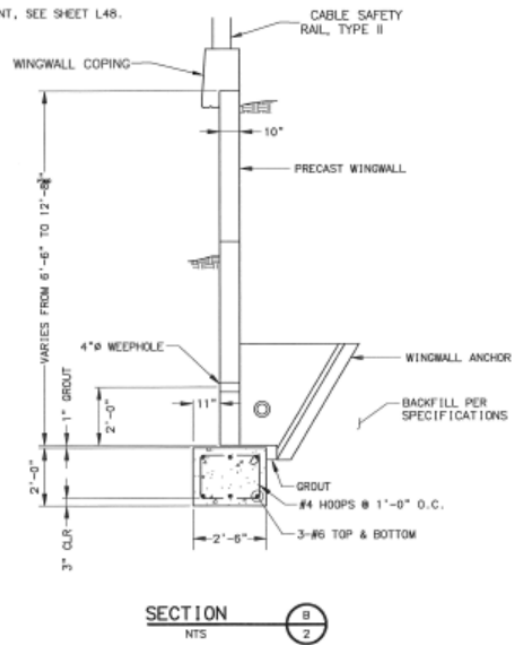
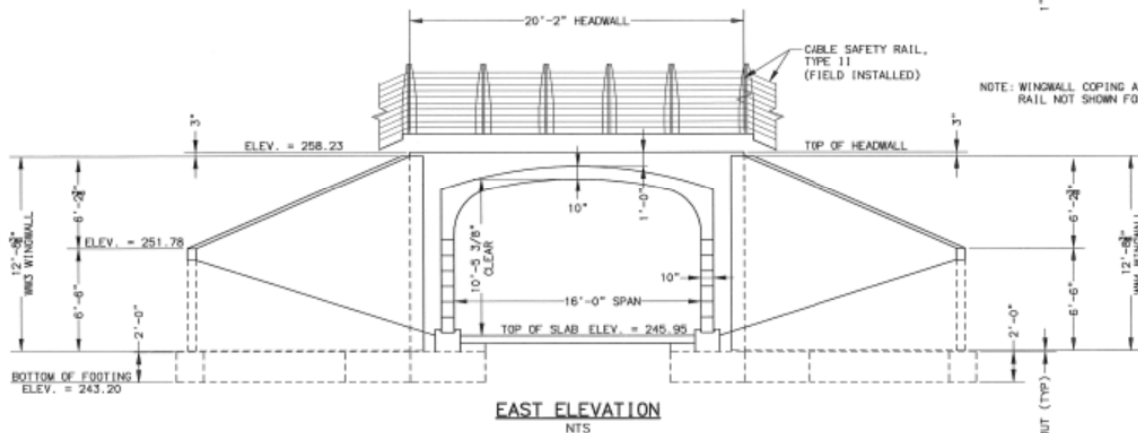
Glenn Highway and Muldoon Road
Anchorage, AK

Engineer: Dowl
www.ContechES.com

REVISIONS			STATE	PROJECT DESIGNATION	YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	ALASKA	0001548/Z546250000	2015	P2	P2



NOTE:
FOR AESTHETIC TREATMENT, SEE SHEET L48.



PLANS DEVELOPED BY:
DOWL

STATE OF ALASKA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
AND PUBLIC FACILITIES

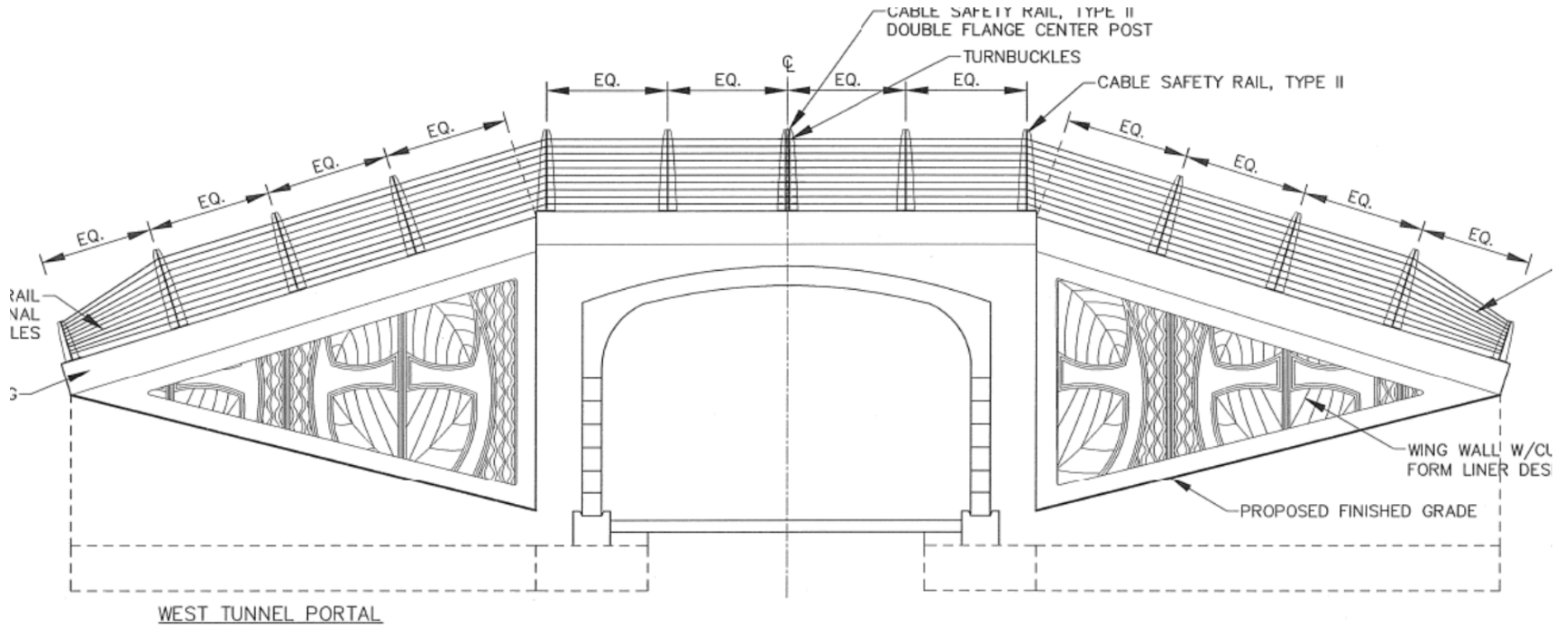
**GLENN HIGHWAY AND MULDOON ROAD
INTERCHANGE IMPROVEMENTS**

**PEDESTRIAN UNDERPASS
DETAILS**



Glenn Highway and Muldoon Road
Anchorage, AK

Engineer: Dowl
www.ContechES.com



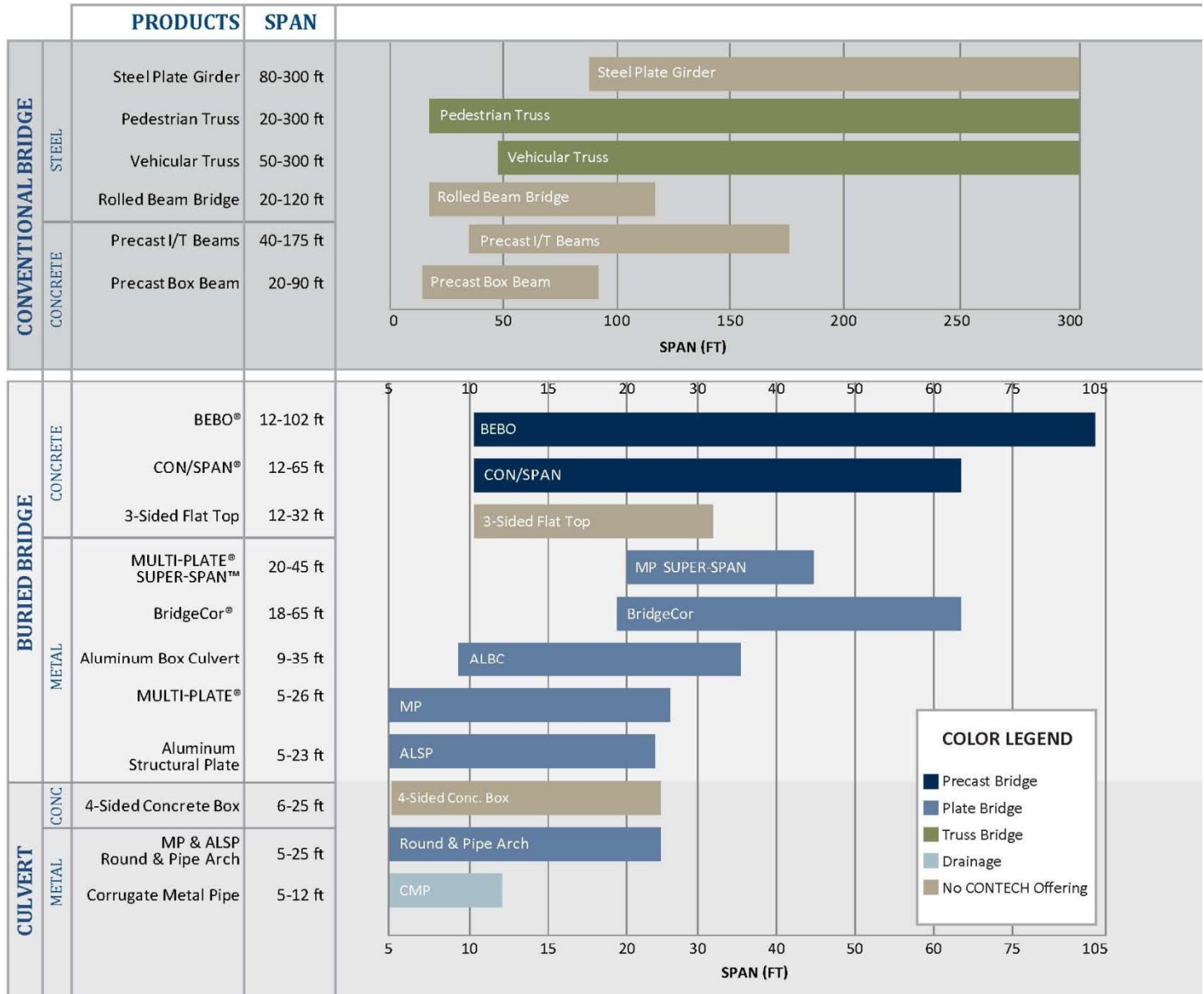
PEDESTRIAN TUNNEL WING WALL - WEST ELEVATION

1/4" = 1'-0"

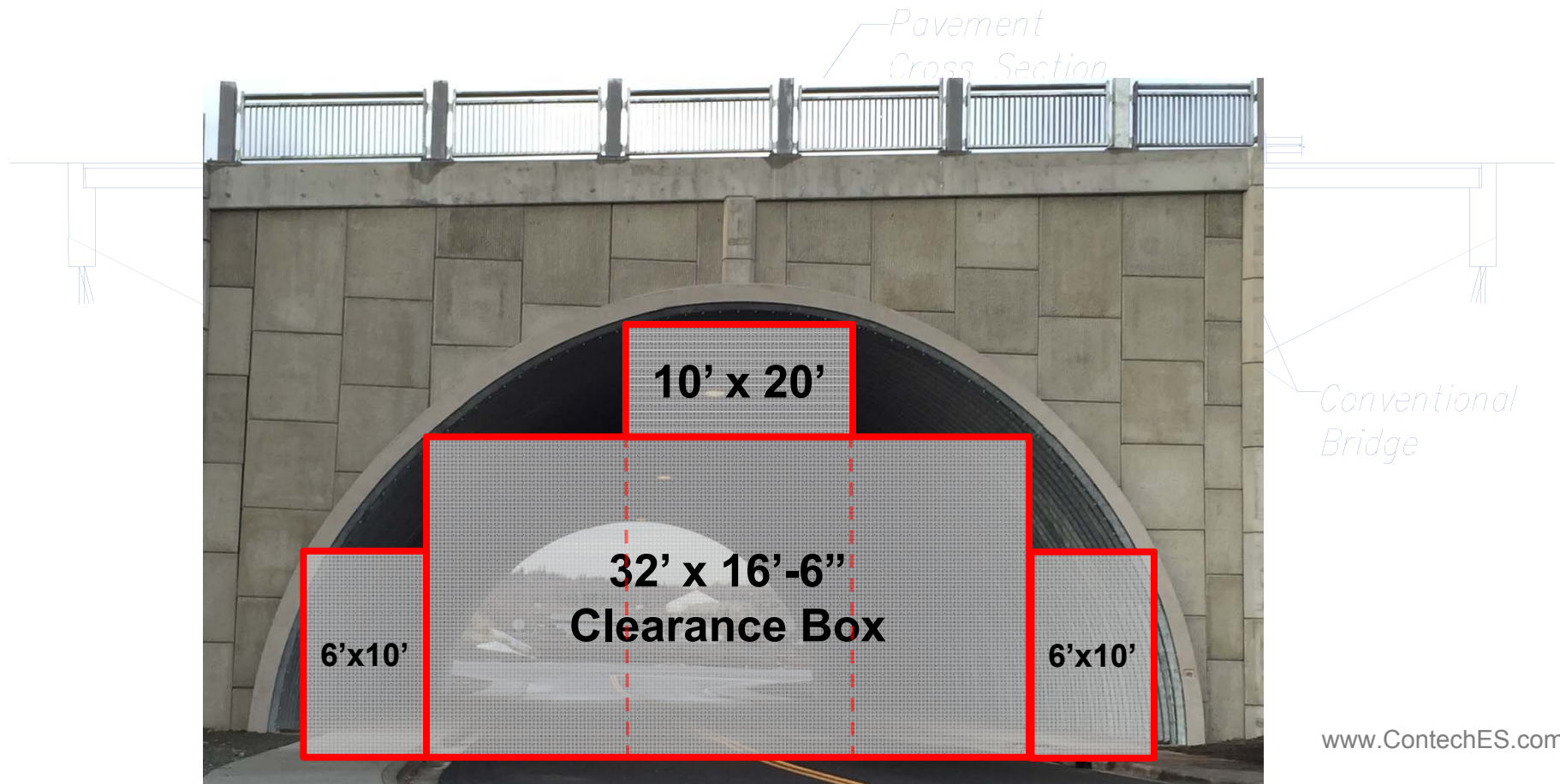
Agenda

- Intro to Contech
- Precast Arch Bridges
Around the Country
- **Buried Structures
Design Philosophy**
- Precast Design
- Production
- Installation
- Questions

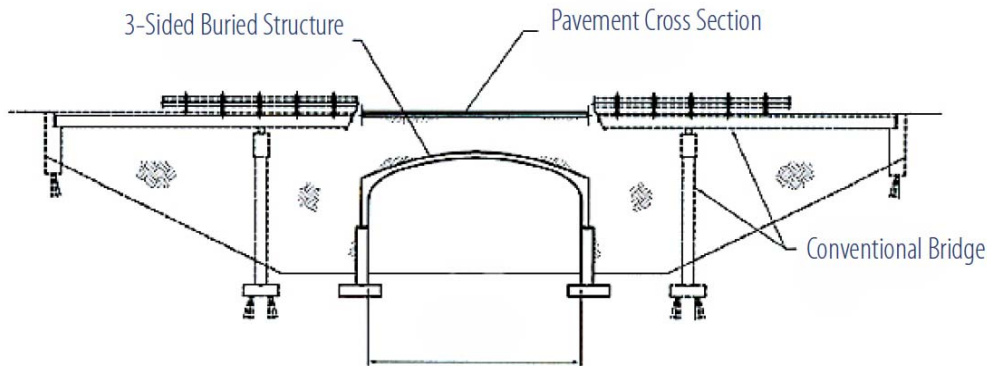
Bridge Type Selection Chart



Buried Bridge vs. Conventional Bridge



A. Buried Bridges vs. Conventional Bridges



Conventional Bridges Convert to Buried Bridges

- Shorter construction time/phasing means lower initial cost
- Minimal/no long term maintenance lowers overall life cycle cost
- Shorter construction time minimizes traffic disruption
- Bury utilities in backfill over structure
- Increased safety with limited/no freeze concerns & deck maintenance
- No Approach Slabs
- No Expansion Joint

Buried Bridge vs. Conventional Bridge



Before



After



During

Bridge Type Comparison Chart

	CONVENTIONAL	BURIED
Traffic Disruption*	2 YEARS	5 MONTHS
Construction Time*	2 YEARS	1 YEAR
Initial Cost*	\$8 M	\$5.5 M
Typical Maintenance*	Deck Overlay every 15-18 years. Total Deck Replacement every 30-35 years.	Periodic Asphalt replacement.

*Estimated

Water Crossing Design Guidelines

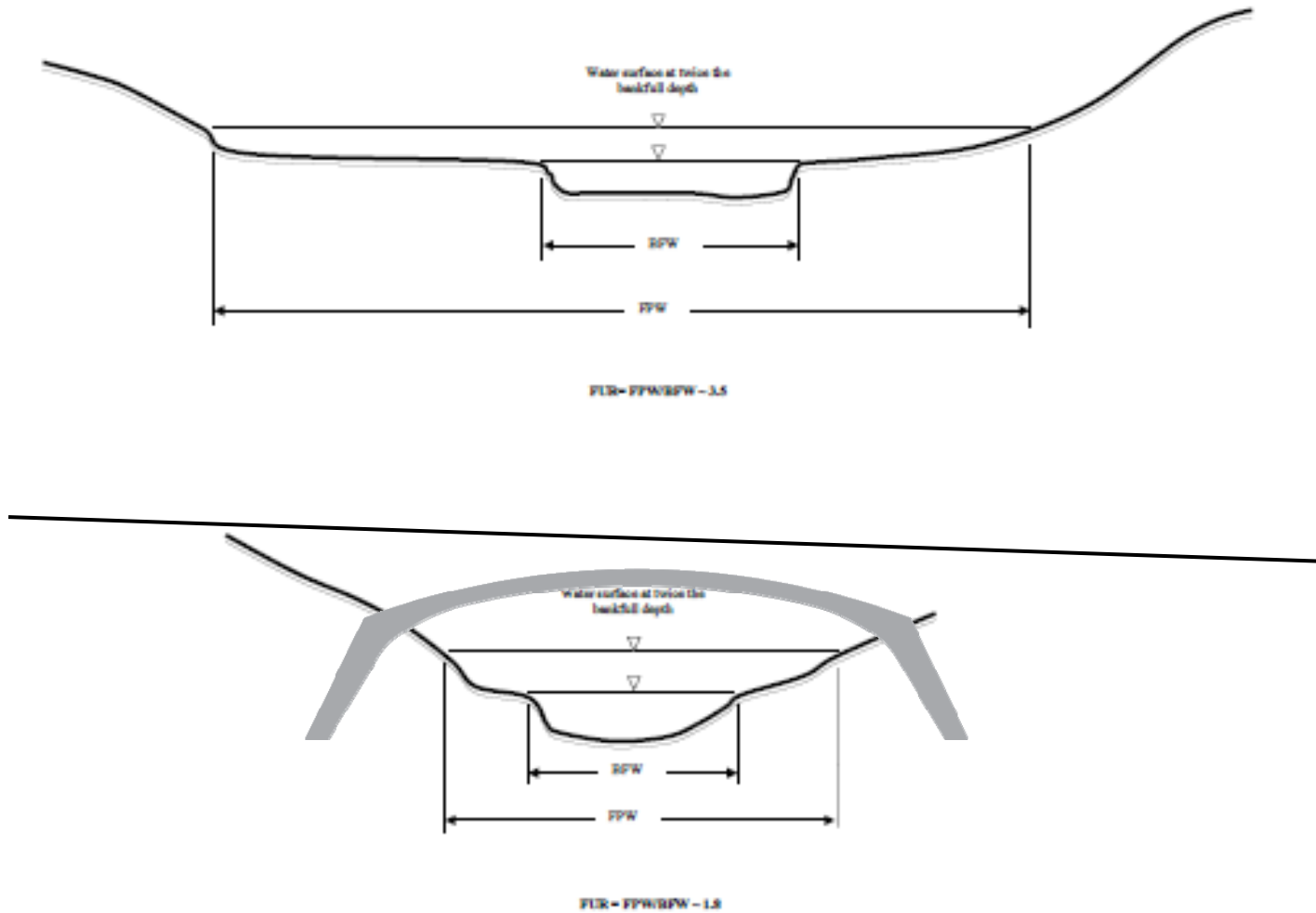
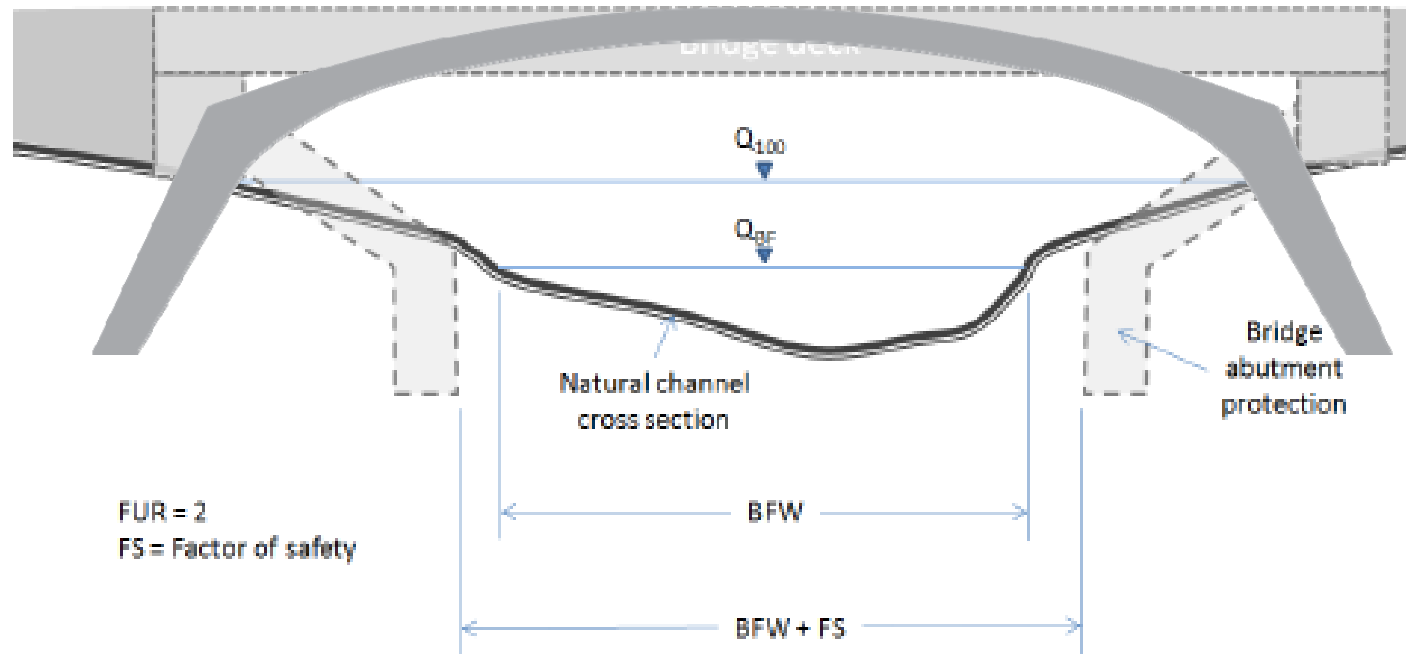


Figure 4.1: Flood-prone width and Bank-full widths for a broad floodplain and a narrow floodplain.

Water Crossing Design Guidelines



GOALS:

Prevent excessive backwater rise during flooding

Prevent or limit local scour

Allow free passage of woody debris

Extend safety of approach roads, allow natural channel evolution



Accelerated Bridge Program (Staged Construction/Prefabrication)



U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Highway Administration

- **Reduces onsite construction time**
- **Reduces Mobility Impacts**
- **Reduces Environmental impact time**
- **Reduces user costs**
- **Improves Safety**
- **Improves Quality**

Accelerated Bridge Program



U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Highway Administration

Accelerated Bridge Construction (ABC):

- ABC is bridge construction that uses innovative planning, design, materials, and construction methods in a safe and cost-effective manner to reduce the onsite construction time that occurs when building new bridges or replacing and rehabilitating existing bridges

Prefabricated Bridge Elements and Systems

- PBES are structural components of a bridge that are built offsite, or near-site of a bridge and include features that reduce the onsite construction time and the mobility impact time that occurs when building new bridges or rehabilitating or replacing existing bridges relative to conventional construction methods.

Connection Details for Prefabricated Bridge Elements and Systems



March 30, 2009

Figure 2.4.3-1 depicts a proprietary arch system call the Con/Span[®] Bridge System. This system, including the arch elements, the spandrel walls, the wingwalls and the footings, can be completely made with precast concrete elements. The connections shown in Figure 2.4.3-1 are described in the following sections.

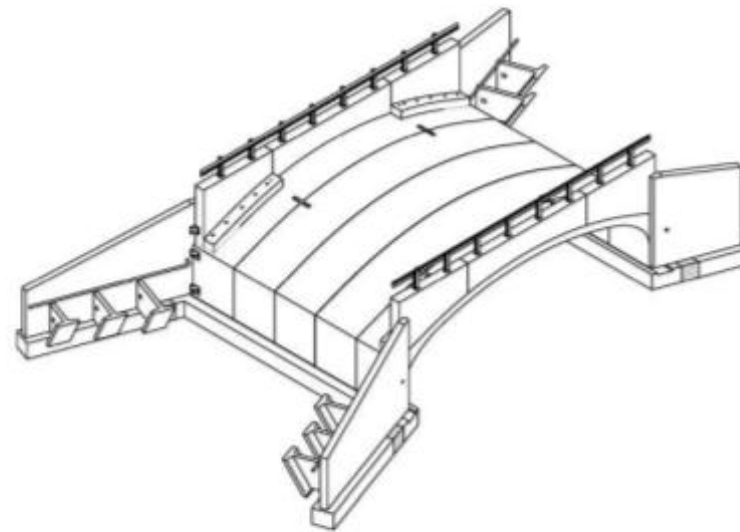


Figure 2.4.3-1 Con/Span[®] Bridge System

“Prefabricated elements of a bridge produced off-site can be assembled quickly, and can reduce design time and cost, minimize forming, minimize lane closure time and/or possibly eliminate the need for a temporary bridge.”

Agenda

- Intro to Contech
- Precast Arch Bridges Around the Country
- Buried Structures Design Philosophy
- **Precast Design (Structural Design)**
- Production
- Installation
- Questions



Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges

AASHTO LRFD Design Specifications 2015

Section 12: Soil-Corrugated Metal Structure Interaction Systems

Section 16: Soil Reinforced Concrete Structure Interaction Systems

Section 16.8: Precast Reinforced Concrete Three-Sided Structures

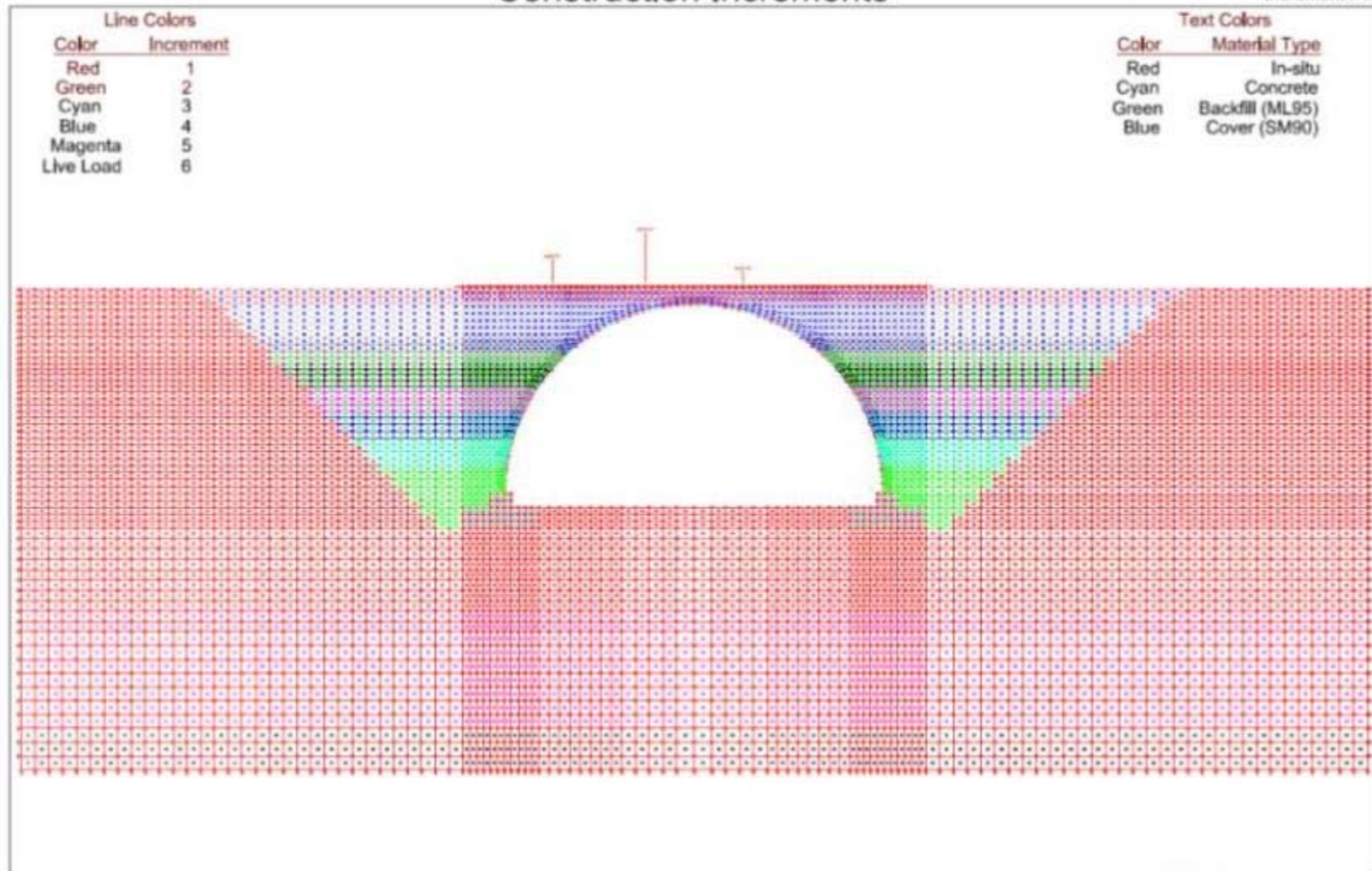


Other Design Specifications

- AREMA Manual for Railway Engineering
- AISI - Handbook of Steel Drainage & Highway Construction Products (PLATE)
- AISC – Manual of Steel Construction (TRUSS)
- AWS – Structural and Bridge Welding Code (TRUSS)

Construction Increments

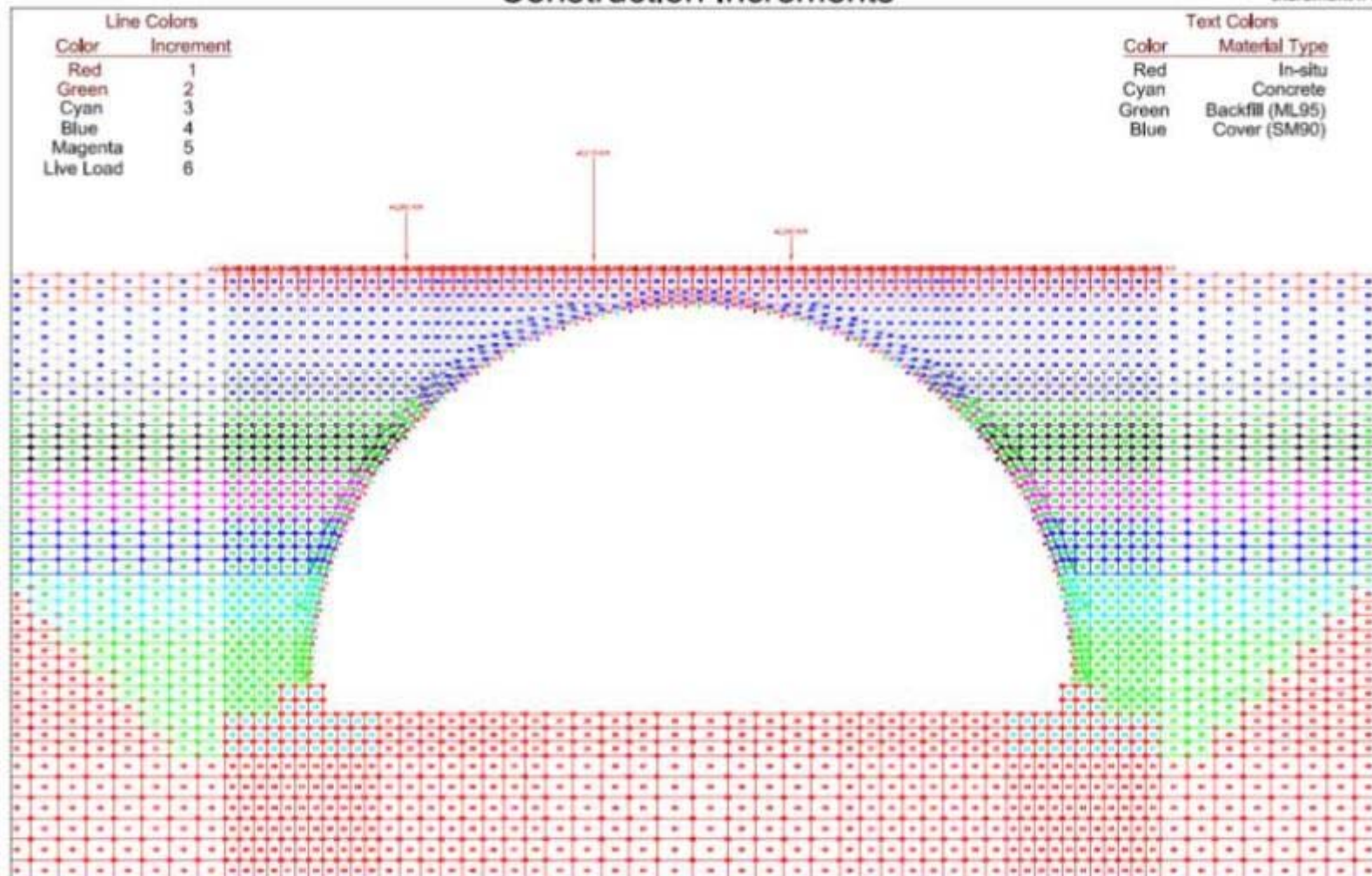
Increment #10



BEBO C54T/6 (2'-0" C, HL93)

Construction Increments

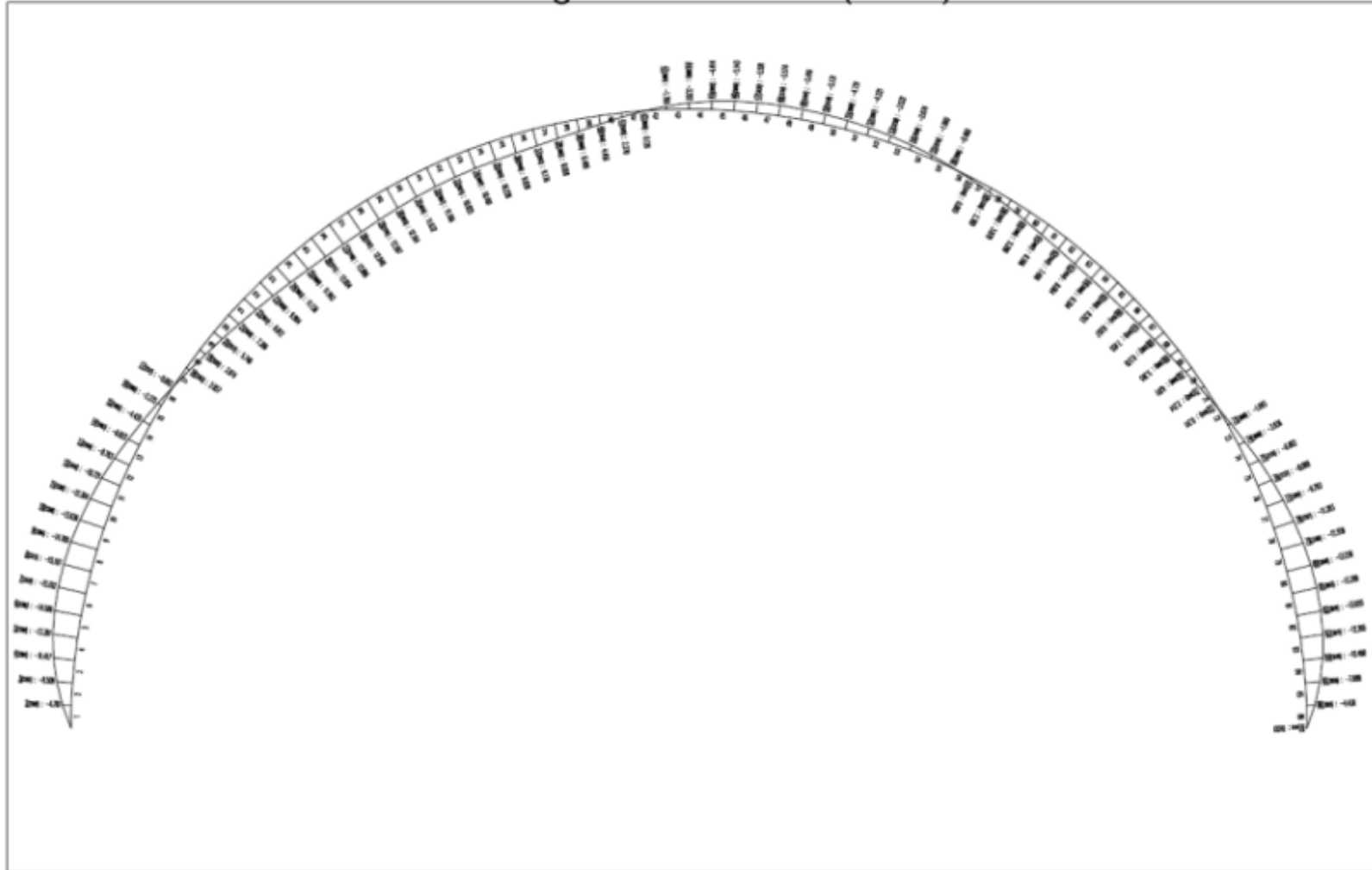
Increment #10



BEBO C54T/6 (2'-0" C, HL93)

Max Negative Moment M (ft*K/ft)

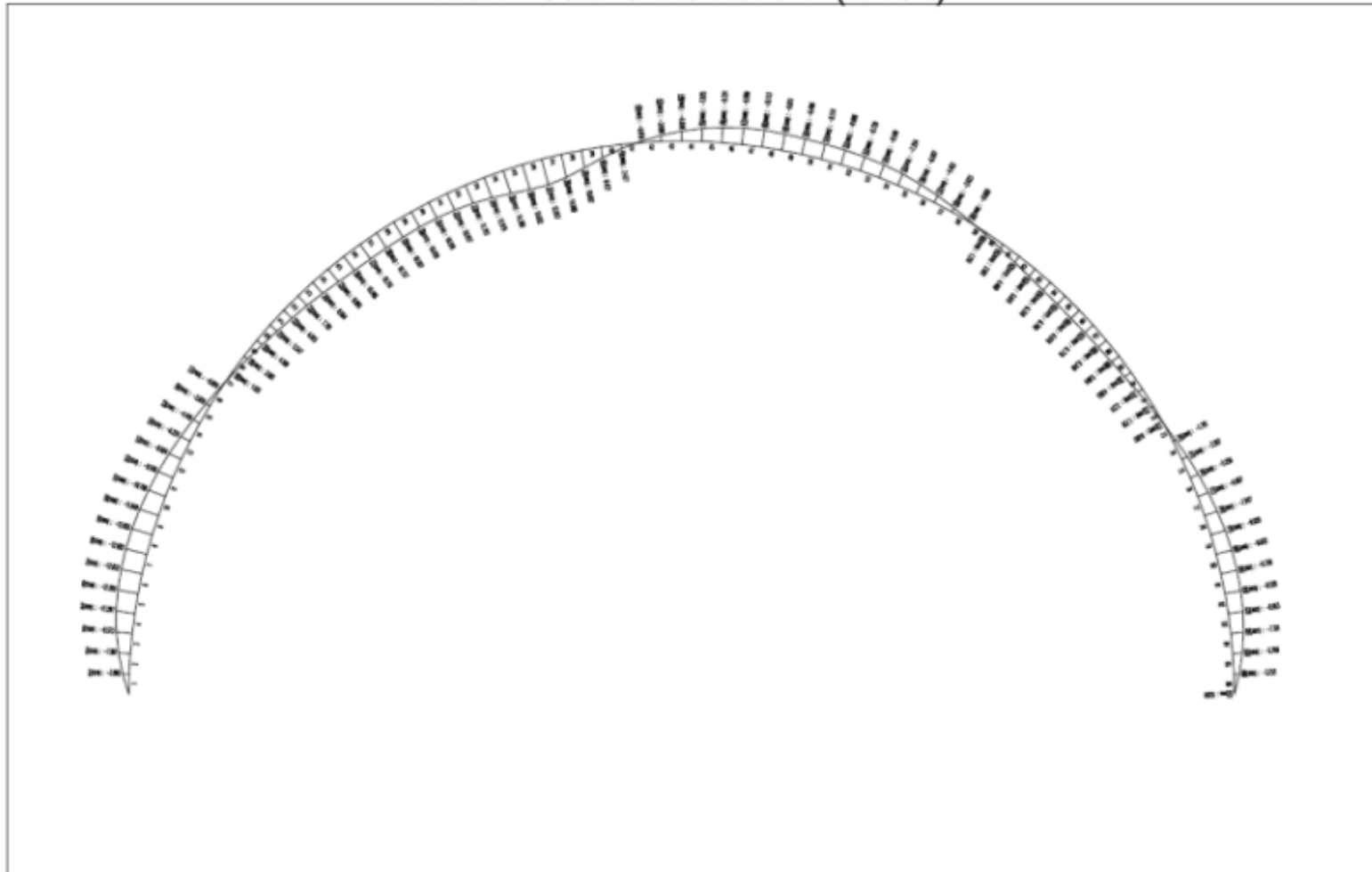
Increment #10



BEBO C54T/6 (5'-0"C, HL93)

Max Positive Moment M (ft*K/ft)

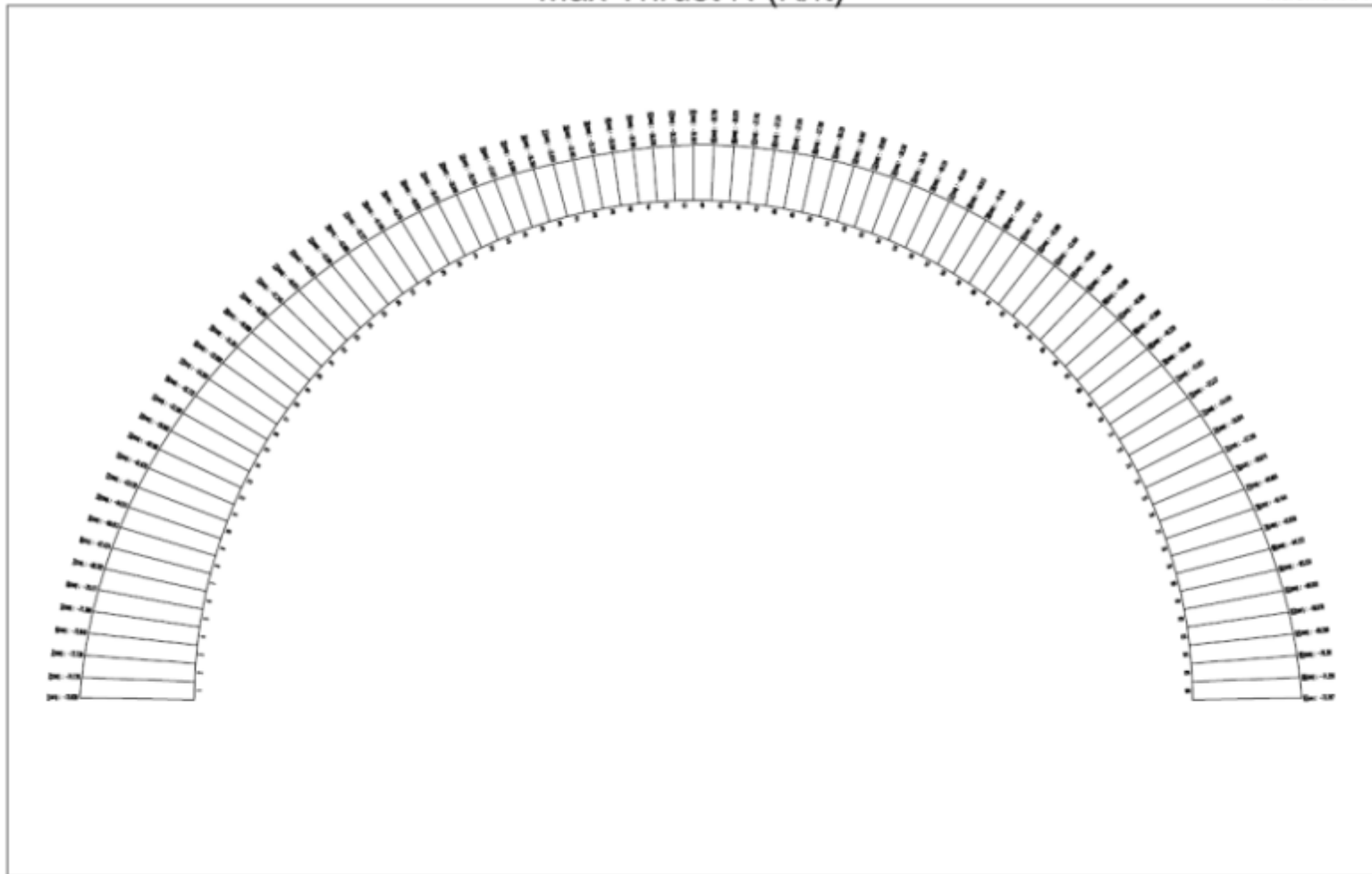
Increment #10



BEBO C54T/6 (2'-0" C, HL93)

Max Thrust N (K/ft)

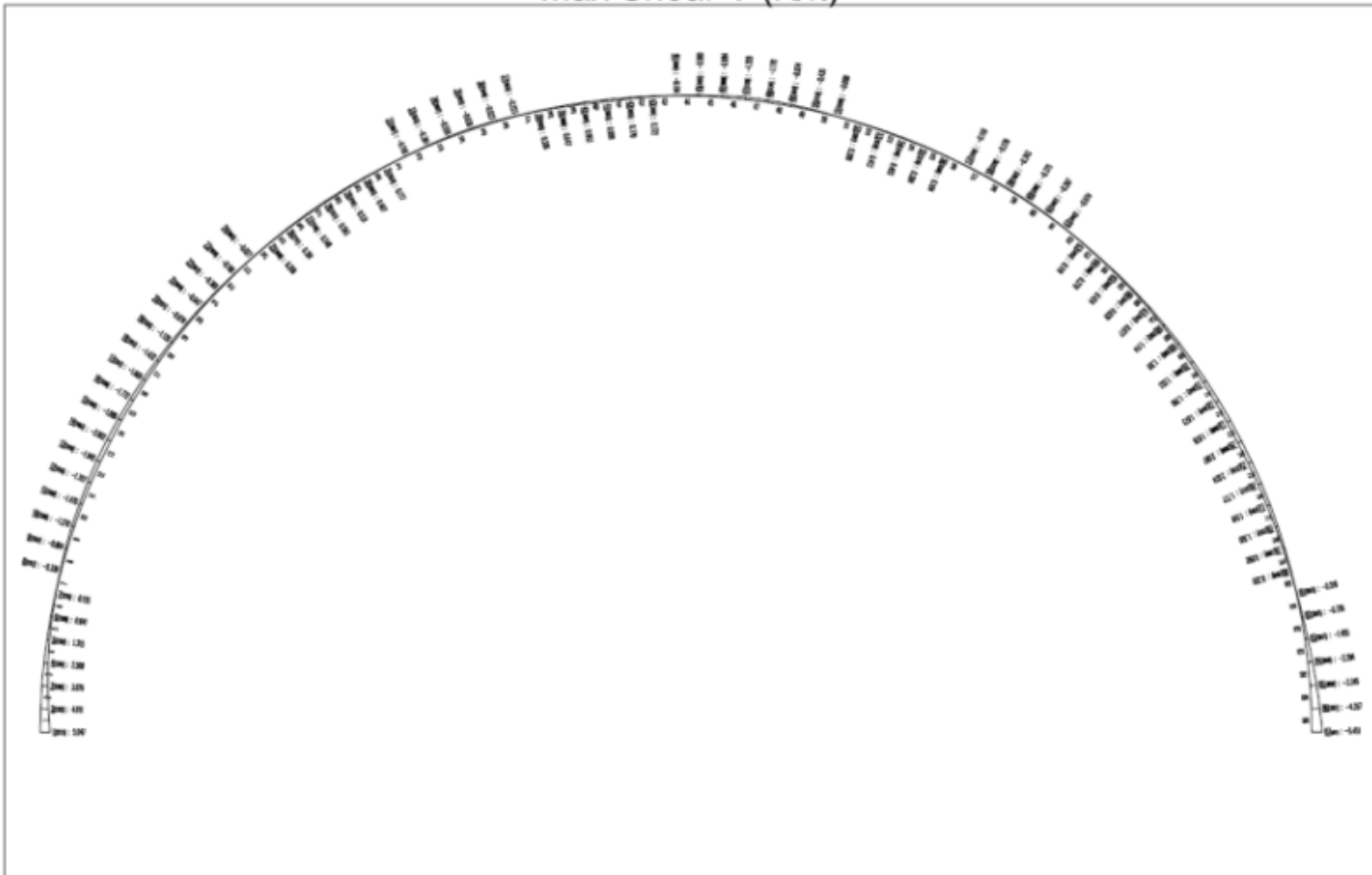
Increment #10



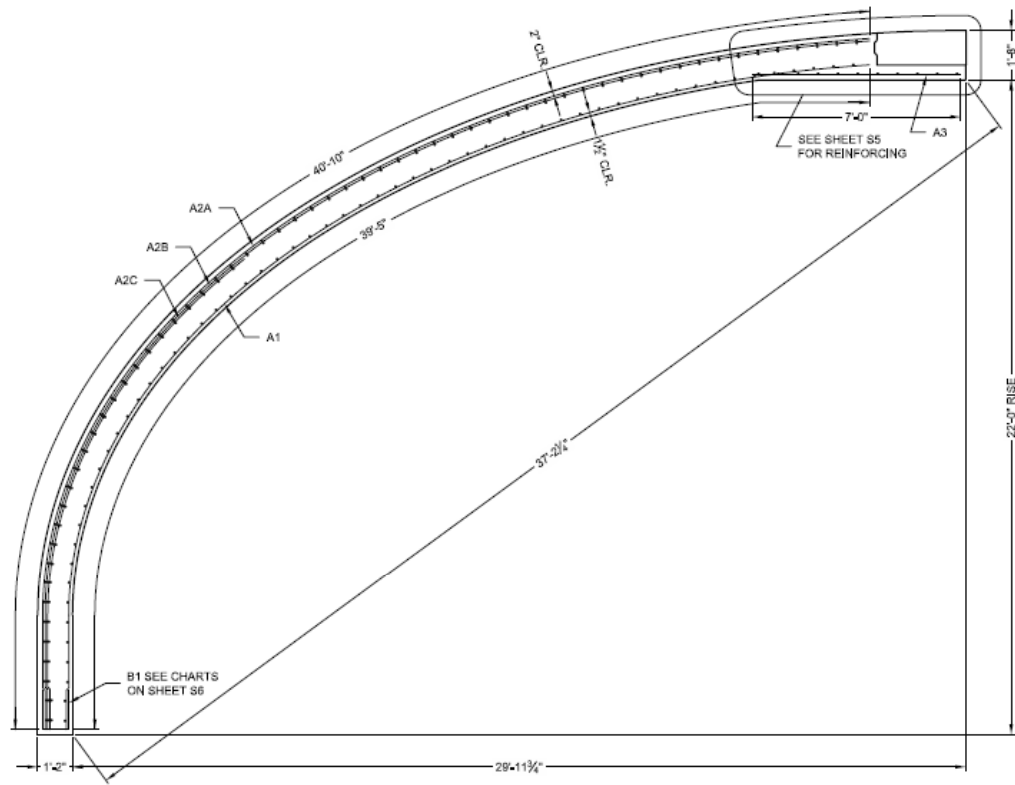
BEBO C54T/6 (5'-0"C, HL93)

Max Shear V (K/ft)

Increment #10



BEBO C54T/6 (5'-0"C, HL93)



PRECAST UNIT REINFORCEMENT
INTERIOR UNITS C3A, C3B & C4A

- NOTES:
1. MINIMUM 28-DAY CONCRETE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH SHALL BE 7000 PSI.
 2. OVERLAP LENGTH SHALL BE MEASURED FROM LAST CROSSWIRE.
 3. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE FOR FORM SYSTEM 'E601'.
 4. MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH FOR WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL BE 65,000 PSI.
 5. REINFORCING SHALL BE LIMITED TO A MAXIMUM OF THREE LAYERS OF REINFORCING (WWF OR BARS) PER AREA (A1 OR A3).
 6. ALL EDGES OF PRECAST TO HAVE A 3/4" CHAMFER.
 7. SPACING OF LONGITUDINAL REINFORCEMENT MUST BE A MAXIMUM OF 8" O.C. FOR MULTIPLE LAYERS OF MESH, ONLY THE OUTER MOST LAYER MUST BE A MAXIMUM OF 8" O.C.
 8. ALL REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE EPOXY COATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A-947.3.
 9. ALL WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL BE GALVANIZED.

WEIGHT OF REQUIRED MESH REINFORCEMENT = 502 LBS/FT

SHEET NO.	CIRCUMFERENTIAL AREA REQ'D (IN ² /FT)	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D (IN ² /FT)	MESH SIZE	LENGTH (FT)	CIRCUMFERENTIAL AREA REQ'D (IN ² /FT)	LONGITUDINAL AREA REQ'D (IN ² /FT)
1	A1 = 0,84	0,13		39'-5"		
2	A2A = 0,84	0,13		40'-10"		
3	A2B = 0,84	0,13		40'-10"		
4	A2C = 0,36	0,13		18'-0"		
5	A3 = 0,48	0,13		7'-0"		

DESIGN LOADING: HL-93 + SEISMIC (PGA 0.37) COVER = 1'-8" MIN., 1'-10" MAX., (9'-6" MAX AT ROADWAY)

APPROVED

The design and information shown on this drawing is provided as a service to the architect, engineer and contractor. Contech Arch Engineering, Professional Corporation, ("Contech"), makes no warranty, and no part thereof, may be used, reproduced or modified in any manner without the prior written consent of Contech. It shall be the responsibility of the user to verify the design and Contech's liability is limited to the extent of the contract documents.

If discrepancies between the supplied information upon which the design is based and actual field conditions are encountered in the work program, these discrepancies must be reported to Contech immediately for review and/or modification. Contech accepts no liability for designs based on missing, inaccurate or incomplete information.

MARK	DATE	REVISION DESCRIPTION	BY
1	8/19/2013	APPROVED	JAL

CONTECH
ENGINEERING, PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

3670 Greenwood Plaza Blvd., Suite 530, Greenwood Village, CO 80111
800-526-3999 720-587-2700 720-687-2651 FAX

BEBO
Arch Systems

FABRICATION
DRAWING

US101 / DEER PARK ROAD

CLALLAM COUNTY, WASHINGTON

PROJECT No.	SEG. No.	DATE
400852	002	7/29/2013
DESIGNED:	DRAWN:	
JAL	KKC	
CHECKED:	APPROVED:	
DLW	MGC	
SHEET NO.	S2 of S15	

- AASHTO LRFD - Seismic effect for buried structures need not be considered, except where they cross active faults.
 - History of good performance under seismic loading
 - Constrained by surrounding soil
 - Greater degree of redundancy
 - Backfill Specifications

- WSDOT

For precast reinforced concrete three sided structures with span lengths greater than 20 feet, the AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specification Section 12.6.1 exemption from seismic loading shall not apply, and such three sided structures shall be designed for seismic loads in accordance with other provisions of the current AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications. FHWA Publication No. FHWA-NHI-09-010 *Technical Manual for Design and Construction of Road Tunnels Civil Elements*, dated November 2008, may also be used as a design specification reference for the seismic design requirement.

SEISMIC DESIGN AND ANALYSIS
OF BURIED STRUCTURES
USING CANDE-2007

Report Prepared

for

CONTECH Construction Products, Inc.

by

Dr. Michael G. Katona

March 2009

1

NCHRP
REPORT 611

NATIONAL
COOPERATIVE
HIGHWAY
RESEARCH
PROGRAM

**Seismic Analysis and Design
of Retaining Walls,
Buried Structures, Slopes,
and Embankments**

TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH BOARD
OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

Calculate Maximum Free-field Shear Strain

2.3.2 Moderate Burial Condition (Method 2)

This method is applicable for burial depths less than 75 feet, representing the vast majority of culvert installations worldwide. Here, the maximum free-field shear strain is given by the familiar elastic stress-strain relationship for shear,

$$\gamma_{\max} = \tau_{\max} / G \qquad \text{Equation 2.3.2}$$

where, $\tau_{\max} = (\text{PGA}/g)\sigma_v R_d = \text{max earthquake shear stress in region of culvert}$

$\text{PGA}/g = \text{non-dimensional peak ground acceleration of design earthquake}$

$\sigma_v = z\omega_{\text{soil}} = \text{overburden stress at base of culvert}$

$z = (H + \text{rise}) = \text{depth from surface to base of culvert (H = cover height)}$

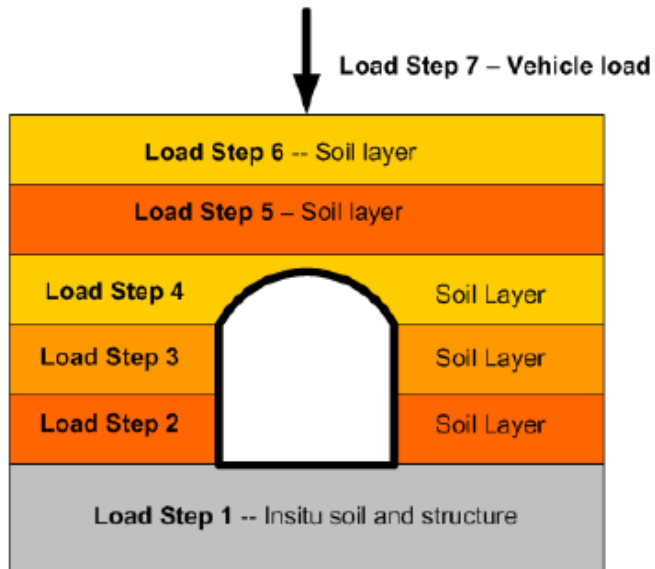
$\omega_{\text{soil}} = \text{weight density of soil}$

$$R_d = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 - 0.00233z, \text{ for } z < 30 \text{ feet} \\ 1.174 - 0.00814z, \text{ for } 30 \text{ feet} < z < 75 \text{ feet} \end{array} \right\} = \text{acceleration reduction factor}$$

$G = \text{Shear modulus of soil surrounding the culvert.}$

The theoretical basis of this approach is centered on the expression for maximum free-field shear stress τ_{\max} , which is discussed in the following paragraph and illustrated in Figure 2.3.1

Figure 3.1-1 Illustration of typical load steps for static loading.



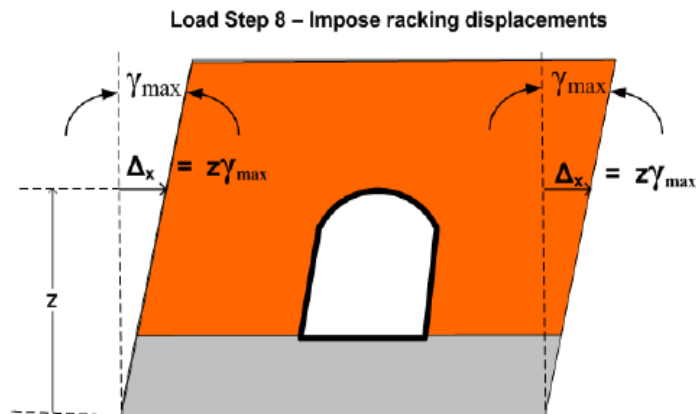
Project:	DEER PARK	Page:	
Location:	PORT ANGELES, WA	Date:	7/8/13
Product:		By:	JAL
Client:		Checked:	

• SEISMIC CALCULATIONS → PER DR. MICHAEL KATOJA'S APPROACH FOR CANC 2007

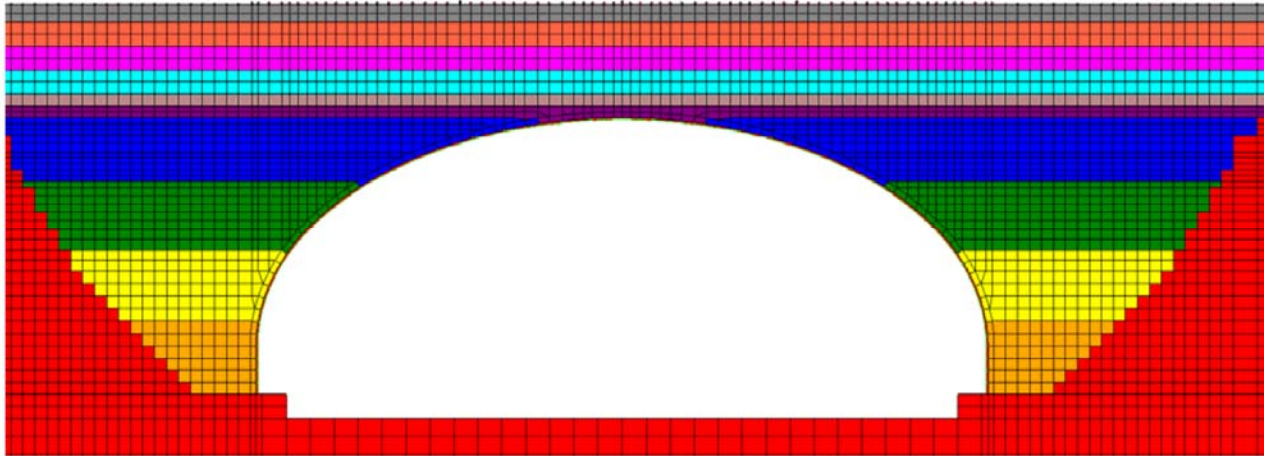
- 1.) IDENTIFY DESIGN EARTHQUAKE FOR SITE IN QUESTION
- 2.) CALCULATE THE MAXIMUM FREE FIELD SHEAR STRAIN (γ_{max}) AT THE CULVERT LOCATION
- 3.) CREATE A FINITE ELEMENT MODEL USING INCREMENTAL CONSTRUCTION, SOIL & VEHICULAR LOADS
- 4.) USE MODEL TO ANALYZE A SEISMIC EVENT BY SPECIFYING DISPLACEMENT BOUNDARY CONDITIONS (Δx) USING FREE FIELD SHEAR STRAIN.

ILLUSTRATION OF SEISMIC "RACKING" DISPLACEMENTS ON BEBO STRUCTURE

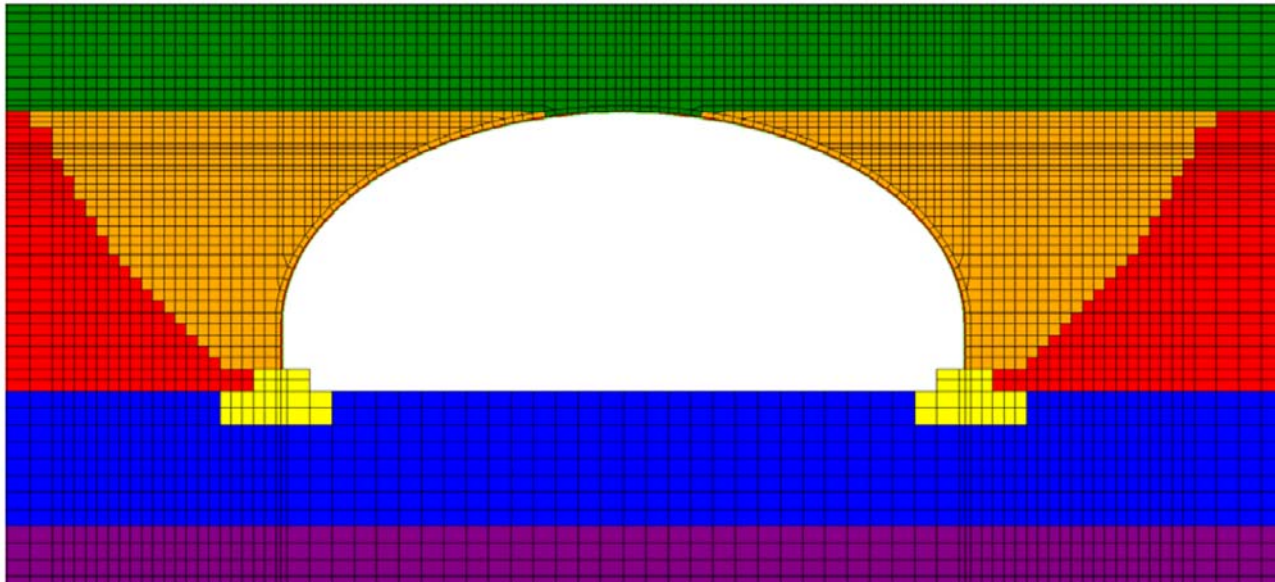
Figure 3.1-2 Illustration of applying seismic loading in last load step.



Construction Increments for both load Cases



Soil Materials for both load Cases



Agenda

- Intro to Contech
- Precast Arch Bridges
Around the Country
- Buried Structures
Design Philosophy
- Precast Design
- **Production**
- Installation
- Working with Contech
- Questions

Production

- Products typically produced by a Certified Plant
- Quality Control
 - Wood form vs Steel form
 - Constructability Tolerance
 - Longevity of structure
- Contech QA/QC Reports
- Contech Field Rep
- Buy America

- Outer mesh being lifted





- QC checking reinforcement before closing form



- Setting inside form





- Top of closed form



PRODUCTION DAILY QUALITY CONTROL CHECKLIST SETUP & CASTING ARCH UNITS (Tolerances ± 1/2" maximum)

Job Name: _____ Producer: _____
 Job Number: _____
 Item Produced: _____ Date Produced: _____

All form surfaces cleaned, including catwalk and base frame _____
 Check if Soffit is square _____
 Check area of steel with gauge and print _____
 Soffit thoroughly cleaned _____

Note:
 These check sheets are generic. Please add type of inserts, spacing, blockouts, etc.
 On post-pour sheets, note cosmetic finish, dimensions and insert locations.
 Always note everything you think might be relevant.

Check PVC pipes: { Lift Holes _____
 Weep Holes _____
 Cable Holes _____

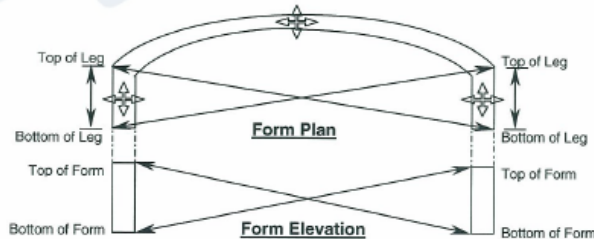
Check laps of mesh (12" minimum) _____
 Check all clear spacers (2" or 1.5") _____
 Check if cage chaired from soffit _____
 Check leg lengths _____
 Check if inside form is centered _____
 Check top ties on form _____
 Check bottom bolts on form _____
 Check for gaps inside and outside of soffit _____
 Check reinforcing after form is closed, ensure proper spacing _____
 Check Special Items (skews, blockouts, etc.) _____

Before pour/ vibration:



Check span on form _____
 Check rise on form _____
 Check if form is square _____
 Check thickness of unit _____
 Check lay lengths @ 5 points _____
 Check finish for high spots _____

After pour/ vibration:



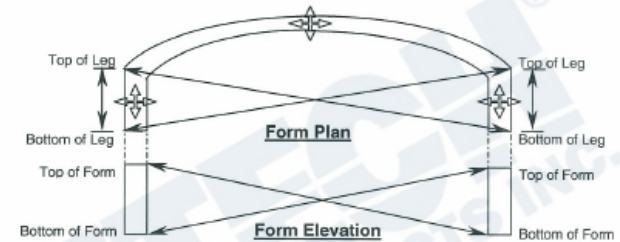
Authorized by: _____ Date: _____
 All items addressed by: _____ Date: _____



PRODUCTION DAILY QUALITY CONTROL CHECKLIST STRIPPING ARCH UNITS (Tolerances ± 1/2" maximum)

Job Name: _____ Producer: _____
 Job Number: _____
 Item Produced: _____ Date Produced: _____

Note:
 These check sheets are generic. Please add type of inserts, spacing, blockouts, etc.
 On post-pour sheets, note cosmetic finish, dimensions and insert locations.
 Always note everything you think might be relevant.



After Unit is pulled from form

List span dimension _____
 List rise dimension _____
 List square dimension _____
 Check thickness _____
 Check leg lengths _____
 Check lay lengths at 5 points (bottom of leg, top of leg, and center of unit) _____
 Identify any patchwork needed after unit is stripped _____
 Lifting loops cut and patched (at the appropriate time) _____
 Proper stencil applied _____
 Check finishing for high spots _____

Authorized by: _____ Date: _____
 All items addressed by: _____ Date: _____

- Pouring concrete is safely done off the back catwalk



- Moving unit up and away from form using to cranes



Typical arch section loaded on a truck.

Note: the offset overhang on the passage side.



Headwall





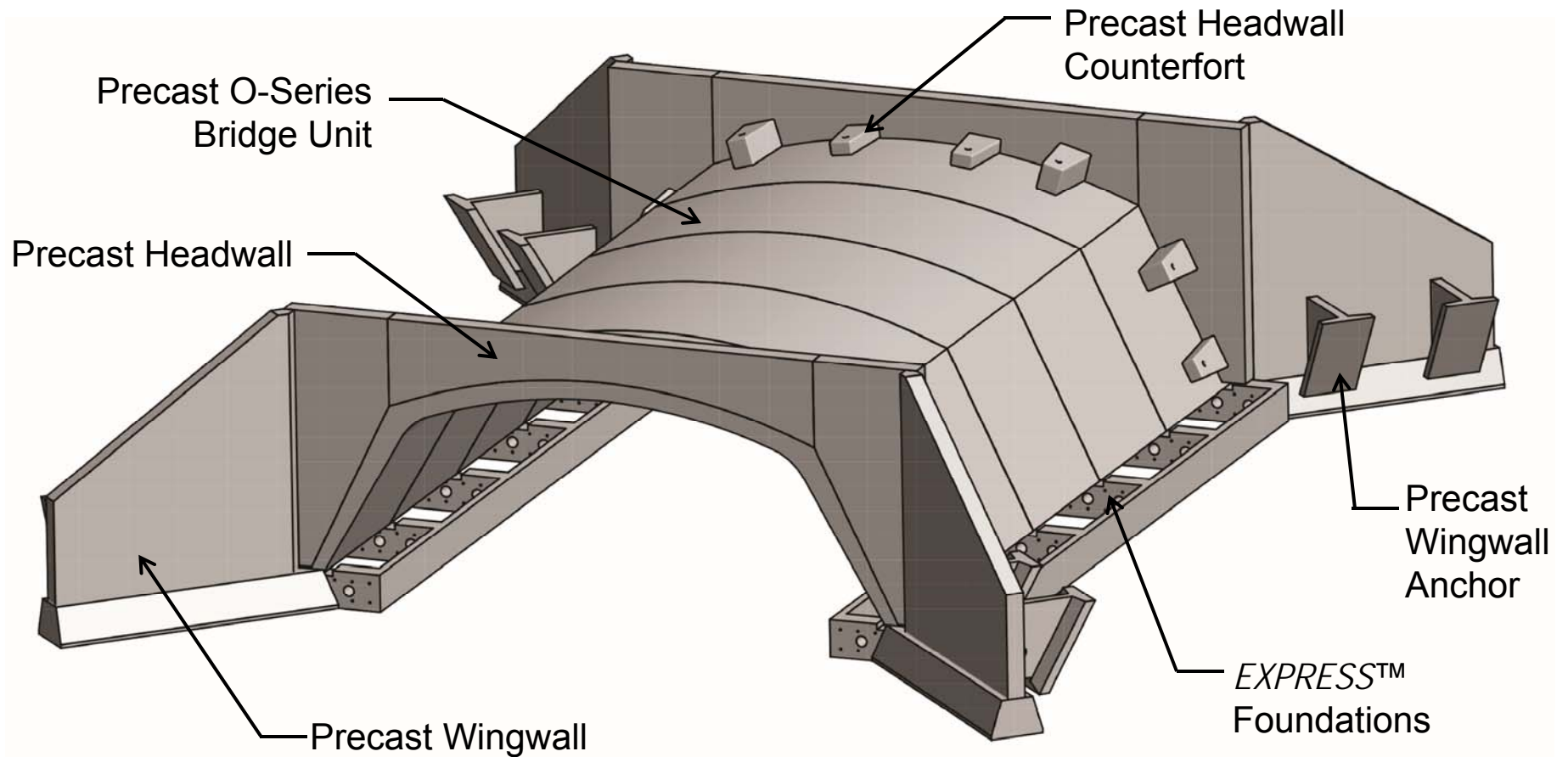
Wingwalls



Agenda

- Intro to Contech
- Precast Arch Bridges
Around the Country
- Buried Structures Design
Philosophy
- Precast Design
- Production
- **Installation**
- Working with Contech
- Questions

CON SPAN
-SERIES

















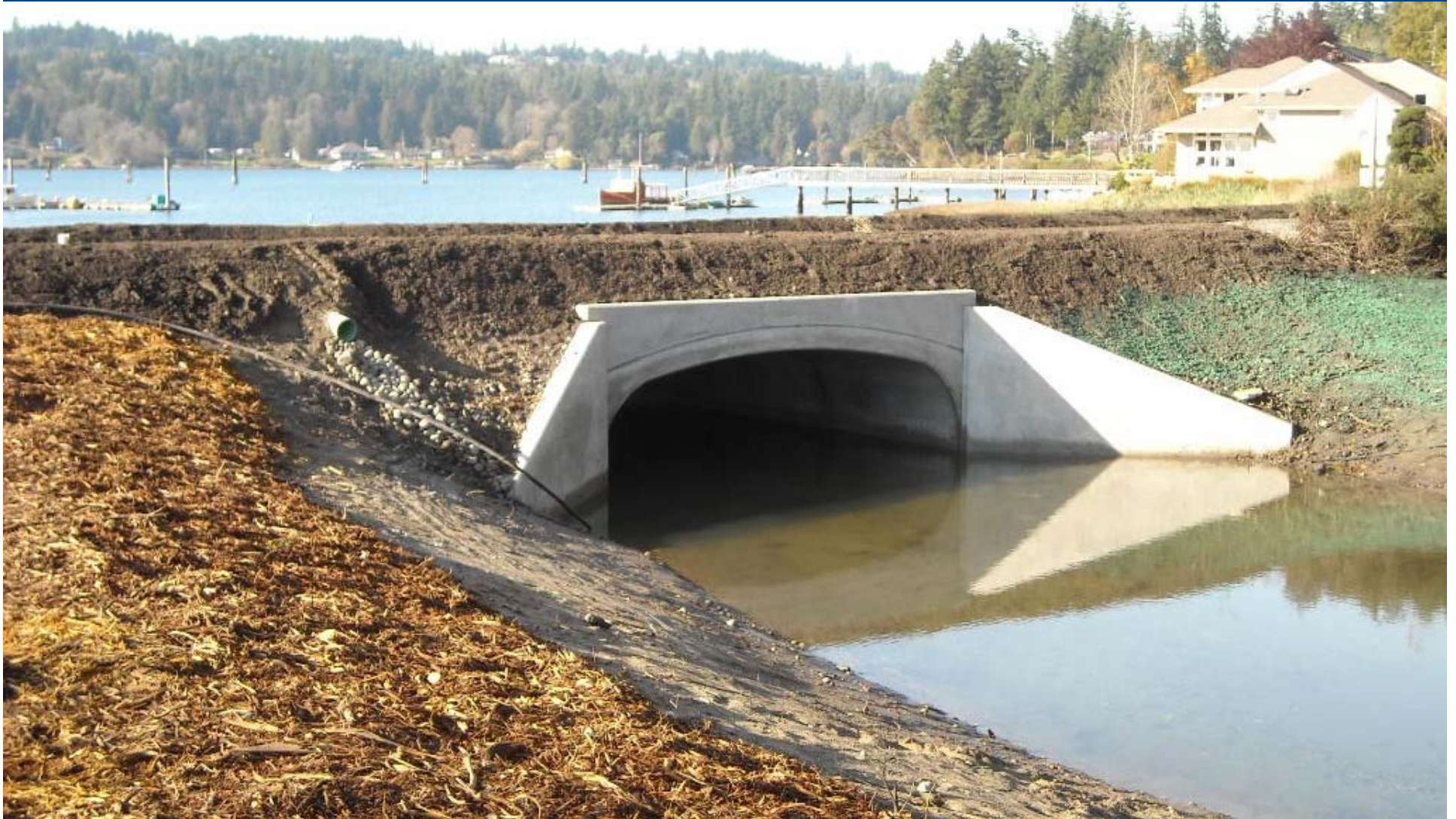
















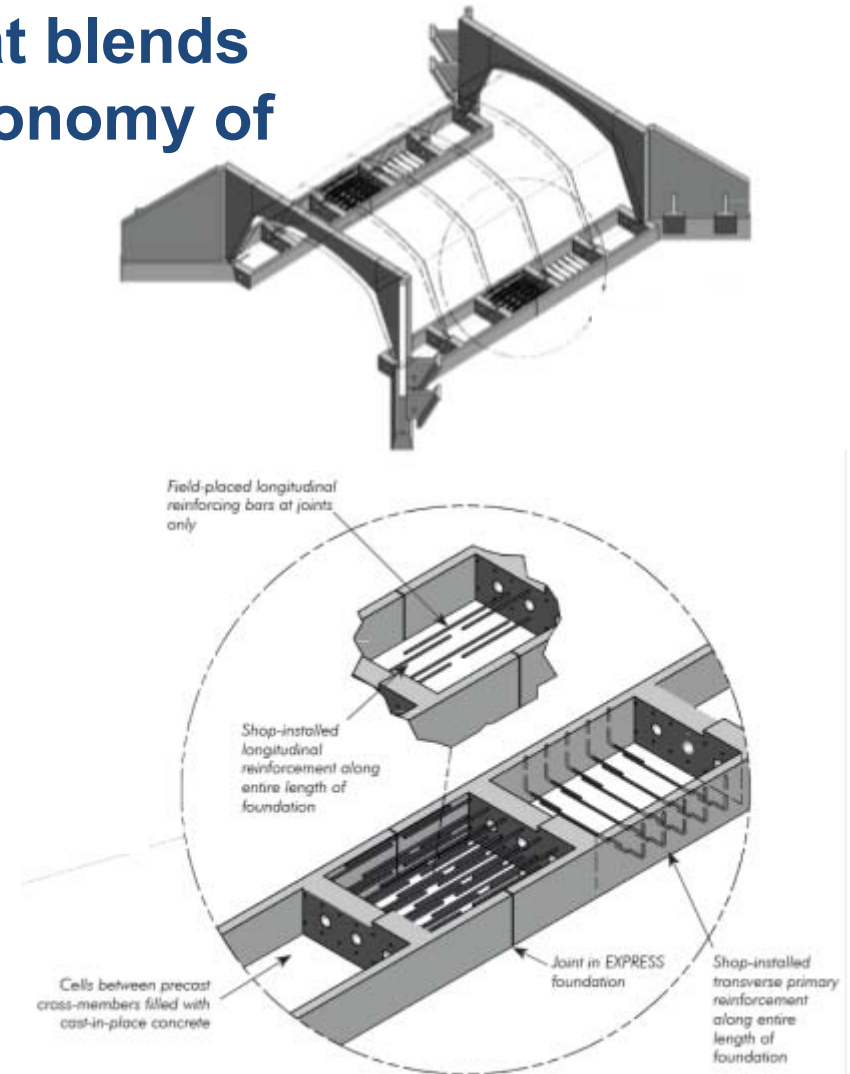


EXPRESS™ Foundations

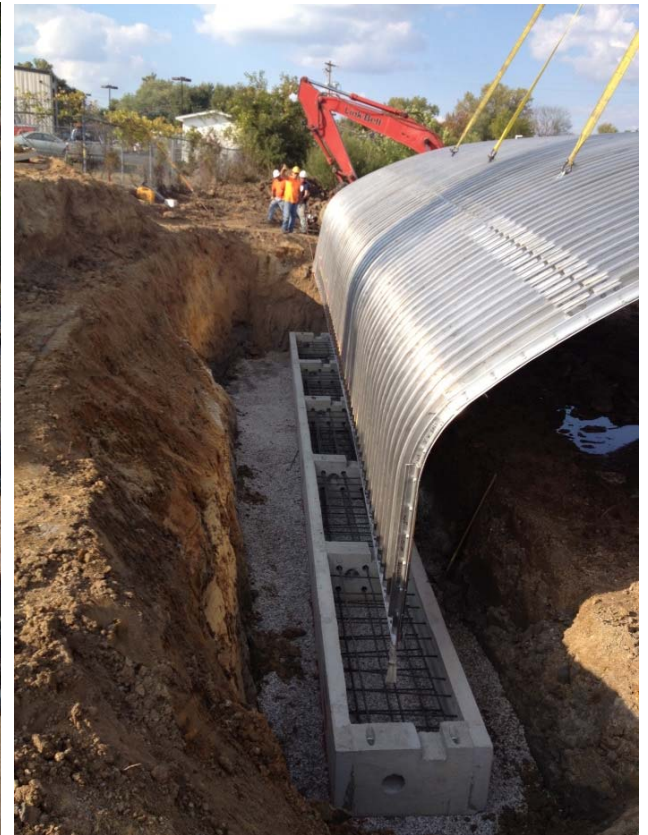
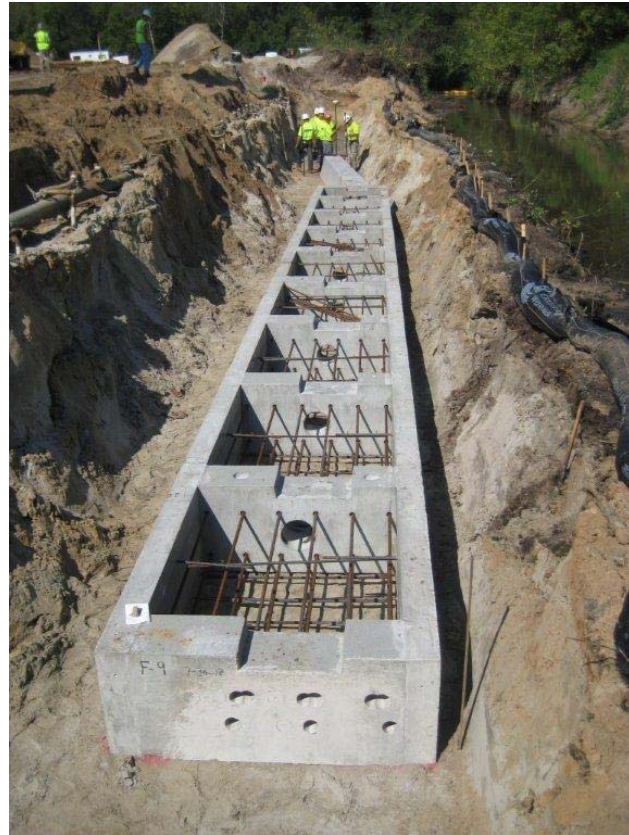
A precast foundation system that blends the speed of precast with the economy of cast-in-place

Benefits to You:

- Provides ease and speed of installation
- Alleviates hazardous working conditions
- Minimal reinforcement to be placed on site
- Pick weights and sizes customized to your equipment



Aluminum Box Culvert on EXPRESS Foundations





200 East Minor Arterial - UDOT
Logan, Utah



Madigan Bypass Realignment – Murray Creek Culvert Replacement
JBLM, WA



Madigan Bypass Realignment – Murray Creek Culvert Replacement
JBLM, WA



Madigan Bypass Realignment – Murray
Creek Culvert Replacement
JBLM, WA



+ *EXPRESS* Foundations **= ABC**



Many of our bridge products can be combined with Express Foundations to help you meet the goal of Accelerated Bridge Construction.

Armortec Hard Armor

ArmorFlex – Articulating Concrete Blocks

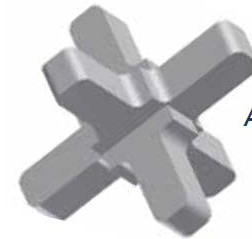


Closed-Cell Block



Open-Cell Block

A-Jacks – Concrete Armoring Units

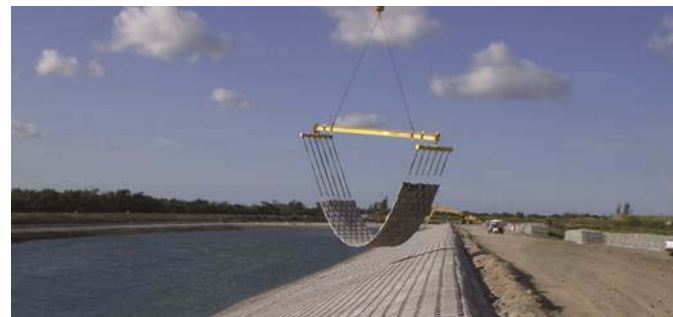


A-Jacks Unit

Revegetation – Before & After



Speed of Installation



Armortec – Articulated Concrete Blocks



SCOUR
PROTECTION



CHANNEL
LINING



DAM
OVERTOPPING



OUTLET
PROTECTION



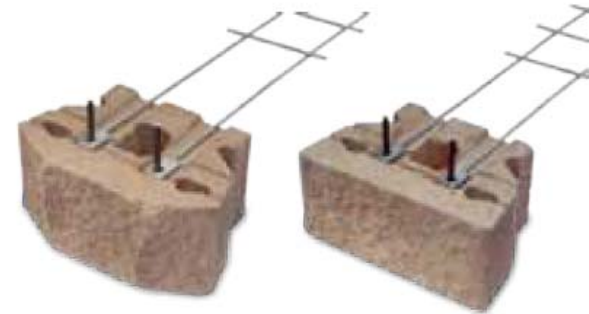
Keystone Retaining Walls

Keystone
with Geogrid Reinforcement



EXTENSIBLE.

Keysteel™



INEXTENSIBLE.

Keystone Retaining Walls



END TREATMENTS

ABUTMENTS

RETAINING WALLS

Agenda

- Intro to Contech
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- Questions

Contech. Your project partner.

- Summary & Overview Bridge Portfolio
- Innovative Bridge Developments
- Engineering Support & Design Tools
- Contech's Consultative Approach



Options & Support Specific to Your Project Needs

Solution Development

- Project Design Worksheet
- Structure Selection
- Siting & Layout
- DYOB
- Engineer Estimate
- Site Simulation
- Proposal Preparation
- Design Build Support

Design Support

- Specifications
- Contract Drawings
- Permitting
- Structural/Fabrication Drawings
- Approval Assistance
- Custom Shape Development
- Horizontal/Vertical Alignment
- Hydraulics & Scour Support
- Foundations

Installation Support

- Preconstruction Meeting
- On-Site Installation Assistance
- Logistics Coordination

Building Blocks to a successful Project

Solution
Development

Design Support

Installation

Photo Site Simulation



Chico Creek – Mason County
Existing

- Funding
- Public Meeting
- Construction Open House



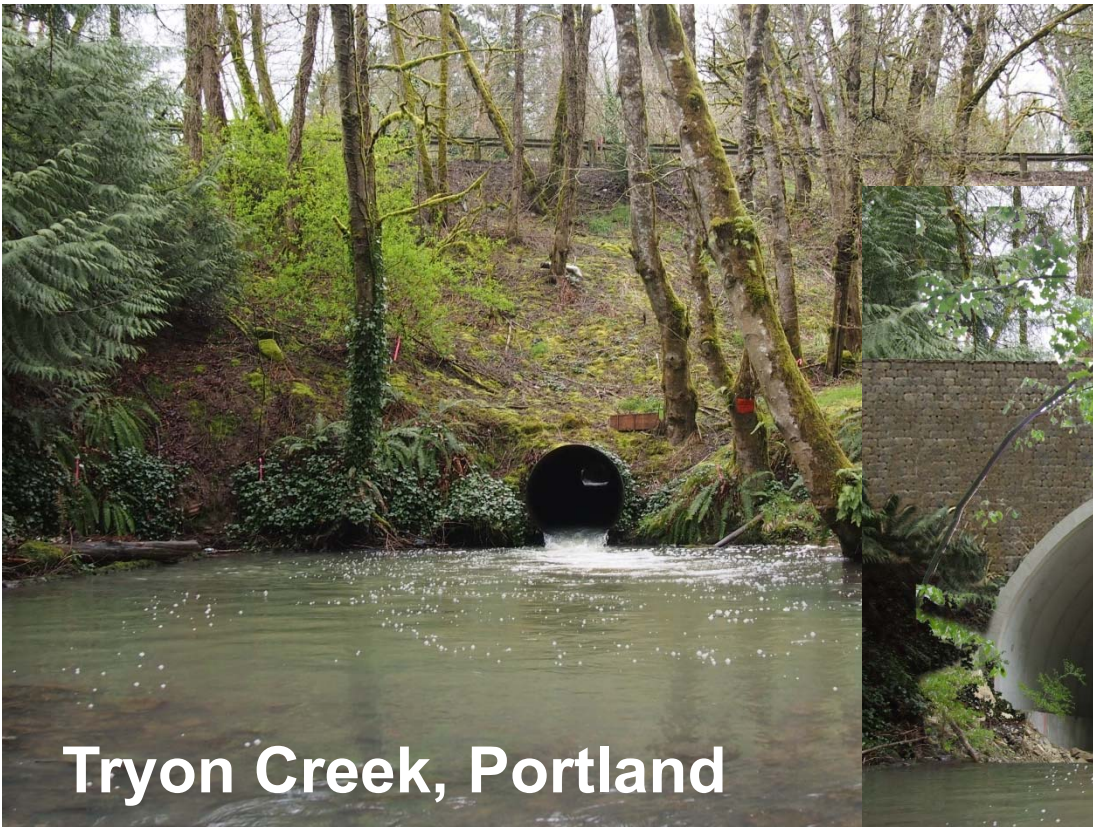
Chico Creek – Mason County
Rendering

Building Blocks to a successful Project

Solution
Development

Design Support

Installation



Tryon Creek, Portland

Photo Site Simulation



Tryon Creek, Portland

Building Blocks to a successful Project

Solution
Development

Design Support

Installation

DYOB[®]

Design Your Own Bridge

To get started, choose a structure type:



*Aluminum
Box Culvert*

DYO ALBC



*MULTI-PLATE
SUPER-SPAN*

DYO Plate



*CONSPAN
BEBO*

DYO Precast



*U.S. Bridge
Continental*

DYO Truss

Design Your Own Bridge



DYOB Design Your Own Bridge

DYOB[®] is Contech Engineered Solutions' exclusive online design tool for precast concrete bridges. Use this tool to create a drawing of your precast CON/SPAN[®] bridge.

Enter information and specs in the form fields below. We'll process your request and mail you a schematic of your bridge. (All fields must be completed to create an accurate representation). Please allow an hour for your request to be processed.

*Required Fields

Contact Information

First Name *	<input type="text"/>	Last Name *	<input type="text"/>
Title	<input type="text"/>	Role in Project *	<input type="text"/>
Company	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>
Address *	<input type="text"/>	Address Continued	<input type="text"/>
City *	<input type="text"/>	State *	<input type="text"/>
Zip *	<input type="text"/>	Country	<input type="text"/>
e-mail *	<input type="text"/>	Phone *	<input type="text"/>
Fax	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>
How did you hear about CONTECH [®] , CON/SPAN [®] and/or BEBO [®] bridges? *			
<input type="text"/>			
If other, please specify:			
<input type="text"/>			

Project Information

Project Title *	<input type="text"/>	Project Location - City *	<input type="text"/>
Project Location - County *	<input type="text"/>	Project Location - State *	<input type="text"/>
End Market *	<input type="text"/>		
End Sub-Market *	<input type="text"/>		
Funding *	<input type="text"/>		

Bridge Design Parameters

See the sketch below for reference. Use decimal feet (eg. 3.25 not 3' 4"). If your project does not fit within the range for any parameter, contact CONTECH at 800-338-1120.



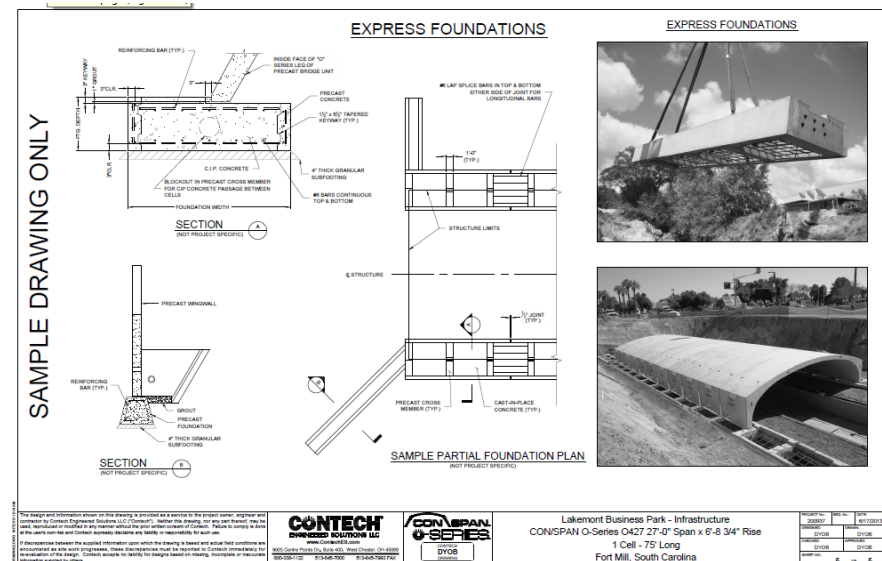
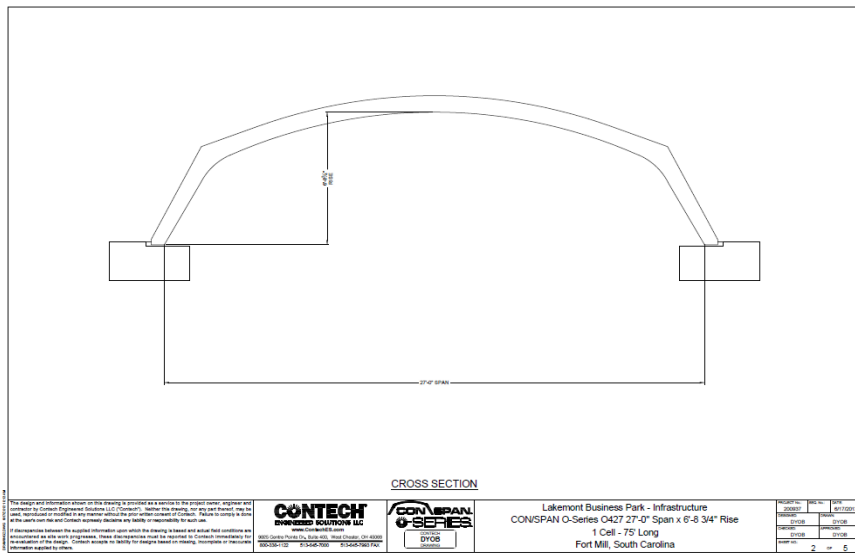
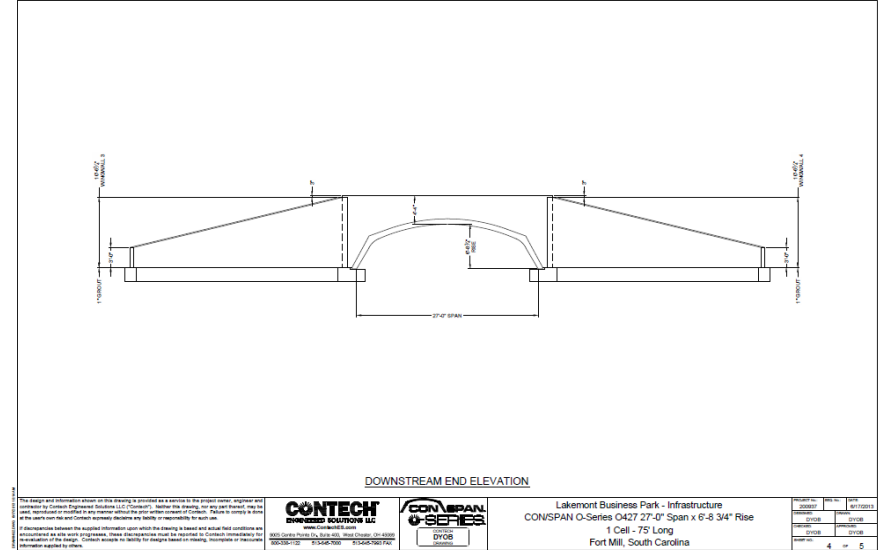
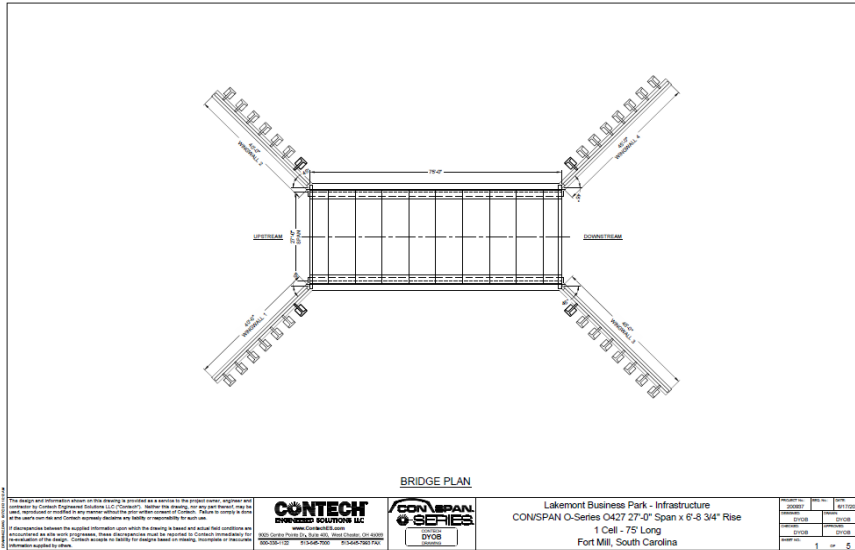
Series *	<input type="text"/>	
Shape *	<input type="text"/>	
Rise *	Length *	
Select shape.	Range is 8 to 500 ft.	
<input type="text"/>	ft.	<input type="text"/>

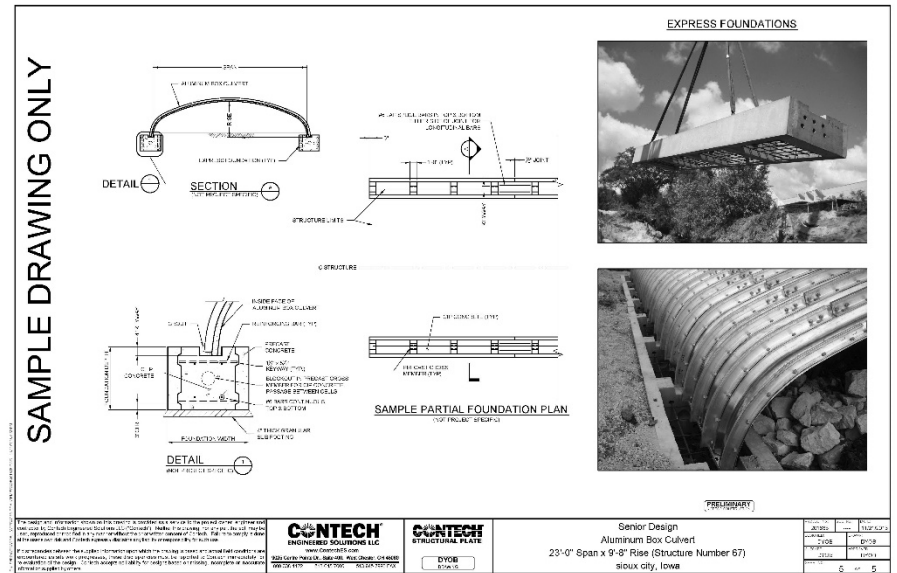
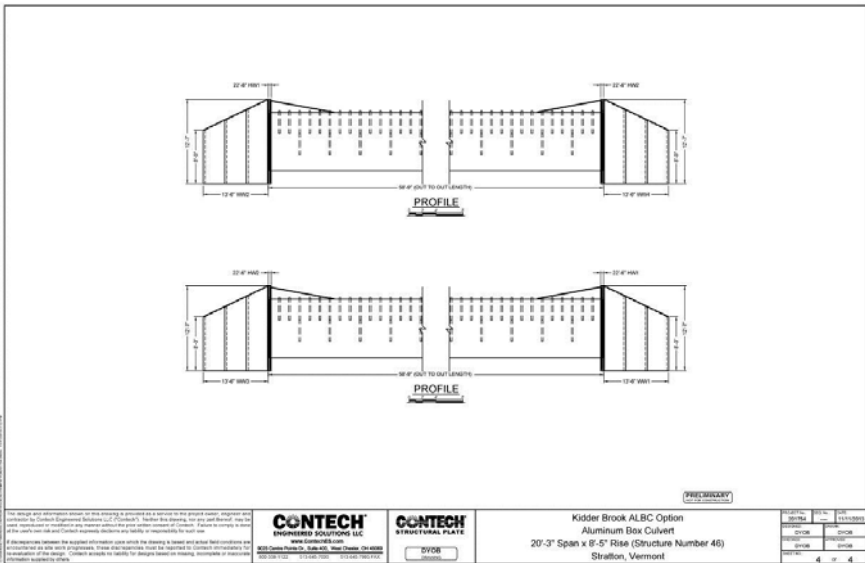
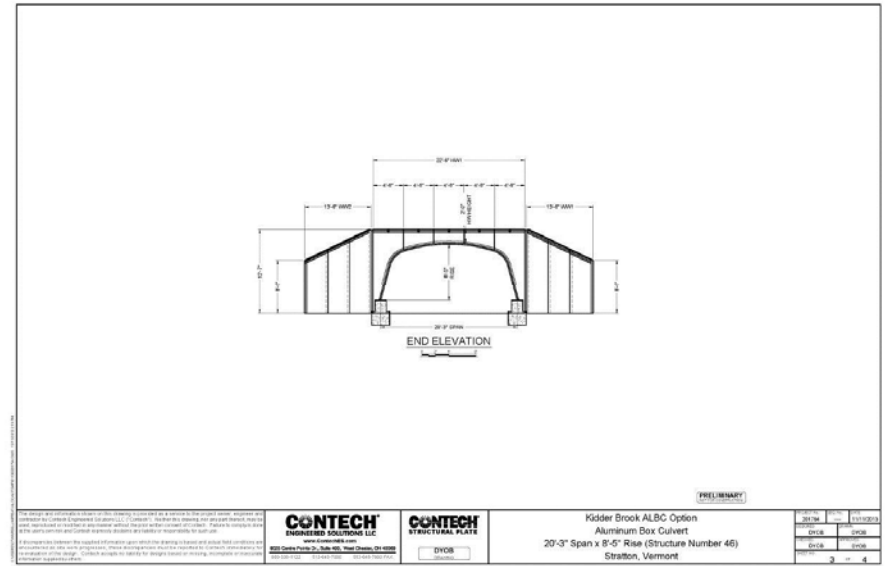
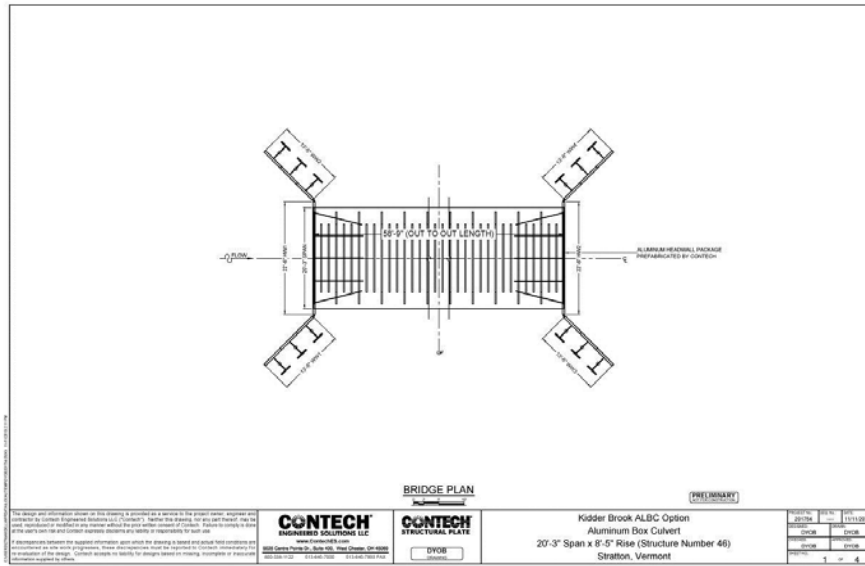
Headwall Parameters

Upstream Height *	Downstream Height *
Range is 1 to 5 ft.	Range is 1 to 5 ft.
<input type="text"/>	ft.

Wingwall Parameters

Length - Range is 8 to 50 ft. *				
1	2	3	4	
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	ft.





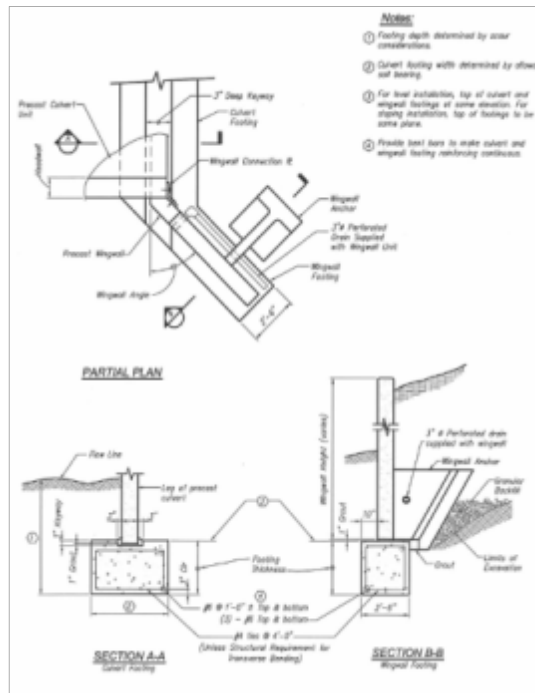
Building Blocks to a Successful Project

Solution
Development

Design Support

Installation

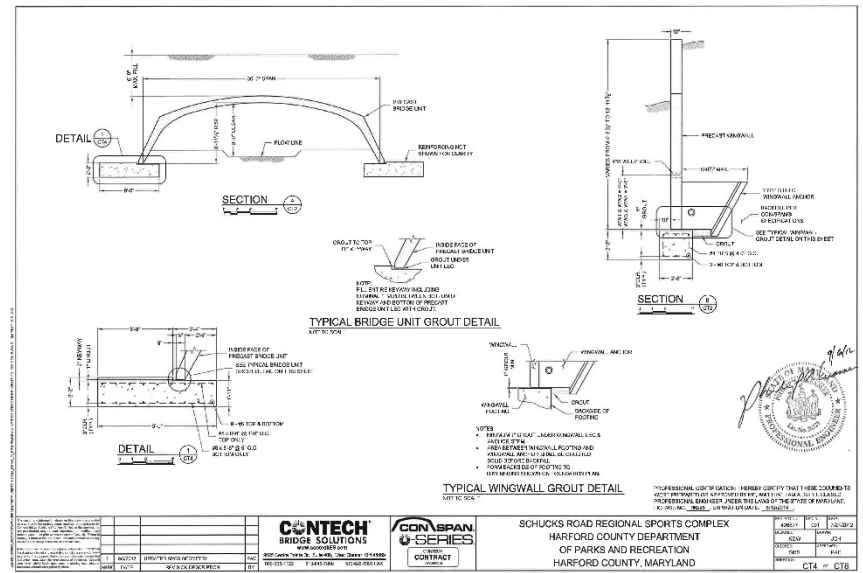
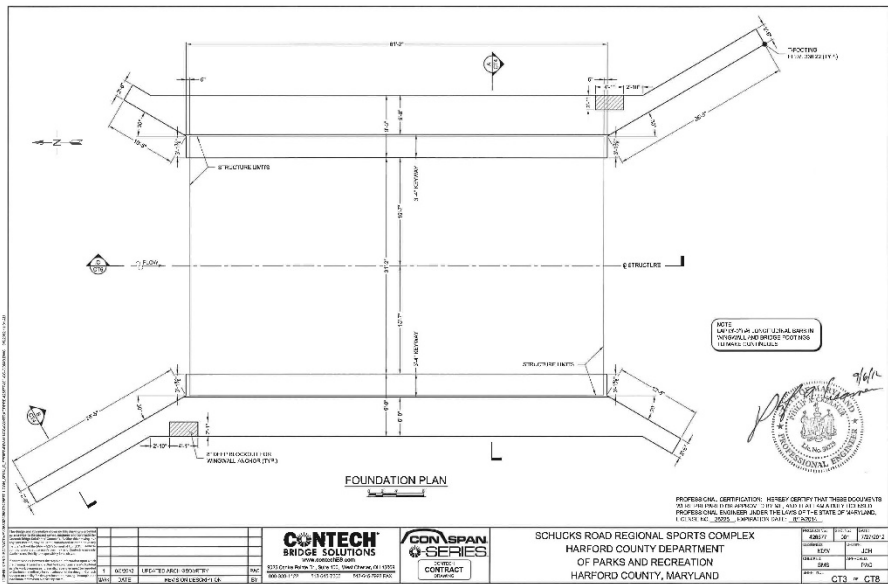
- Horizontal and vertical reactions
- Foundation sizing
- Foundation design calculations
- Foundation drawings



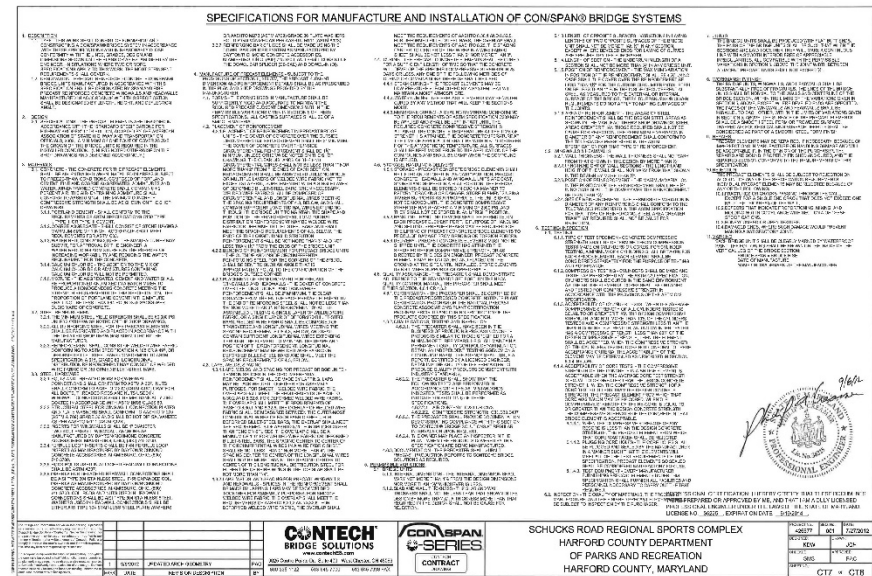
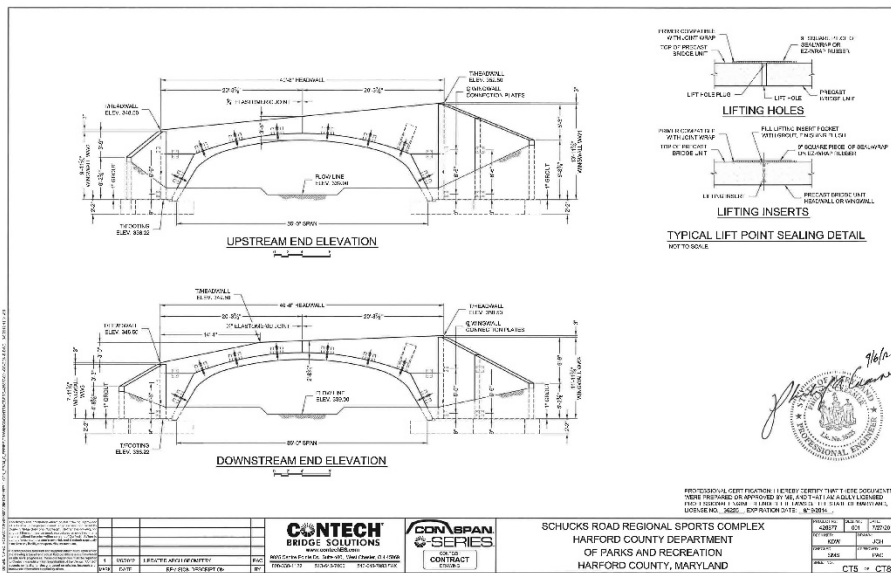
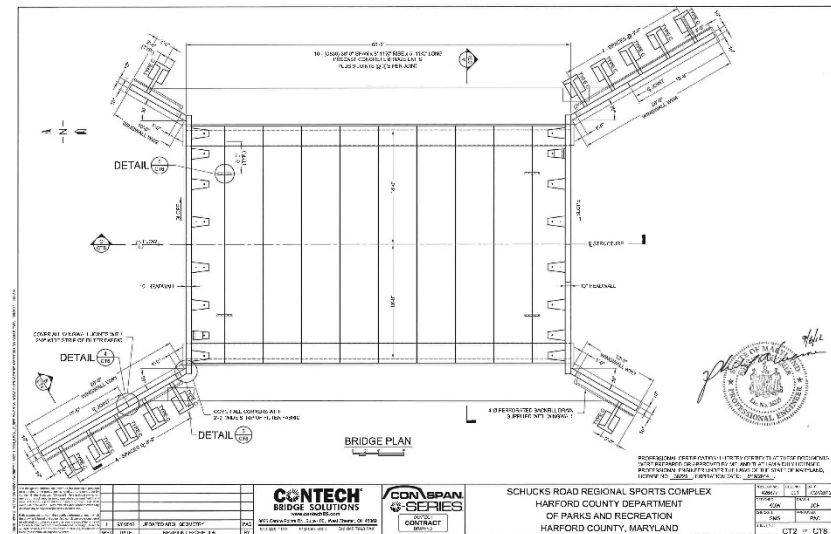
C-18

SAMPLE BRIDGE FOOTING CALCULATIONS			
JOB #		DATE: 24-JJ-02	
NAME: Foundation Design Example		DESIGNER:	
Note: Engineer of Record shall be responsible for accuracy of calculations in this spreadsheet.			
LOADS:			
Load, at structure center	3.0 k, max	vertical load, per leg, R_v	12.1 ksf
bridge span	20 ft	live load percentage	10%
bridge toe	5.0 ft	horizontal load, per leg, R_h	0.6 ksf
live load	HS 20-44		
FOOTING WIDTH:		UNREINFORCED BENDING CHECK:	
base width (1 for yes, 0 for no)	0	Per AASHTO § 8.10.2.1.1	
Footing depth (incl. keyway), D	3.25 ft	$T_u = 80.0 \text{ ksf}$	
Footing offset, e	0.0 ft	$T_u = 4.0 \text{ ksf}$	
Total load per footing	12.1 ksf	$T_u = 1.00 \text{ ksf}$	(strip footing only)
Existing overburden depth	0.0 ft	$R_u = 4.51 \text{ ksf}$	
Net allowable bearing	3.0 ksf	$\gamma = 12.0 \text{ kcf}$	
Gross allowable bearing	3.0 ksf	$I = 100\%$	
Total footing width	4.0 ft	$\mu_{\text{steel}} = 0.75$	
Actual footing width, B	4.0 ft	$\mu_{\text{concrete}} = 0.7$	
Actual bearing load	3.03 ksf		
			OK
Per AASHTO § 4.4.11.6.1			
Bending need not be considered unless projection of footing from face of supported member exceeds footing thickness.			
REINFORCEMENT (BENDING, FACTORED LOADS):		REINFORCEMENT (BENDING, SERVICE LOADS):	
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 2.3 \text{ ksf}$		Per AASHTO § 8.10.4	
$\phi_{\text{concrete}} = 0.4 \text{ ksf}$		$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 0.13 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$	
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 2.0 \text{ ksf}$		$R_u = 4.51 \text{ ksf}$	
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 0.0 \text{ ksf}$		$\gamma = 0.04$	
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 0.0 \text{ ksf}$		$f_{\text{steel}} = 0.0005$	
$R_u = 0.0 \text{ ksf}$		$\beta = 0.088$	
$R_u = 0.0 \text{ ksf}$		$\beta = 20.14$	
$\phi = 20.0 \text{ in}$		$\phi_{\text{concrete}} = 20.01 \text{ ksf}$	
$R_u = 17 \text{ psi}$		$\phi_c = 2.25 \text{ in}$	
$\mu = 17.65$		$A_s = 0.13 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$	
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 0.0003$		$Z = 170$	
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 0.0007$	$= 1.28\%$	$T_{\text{allowable}} = 20.00 \text{ ksf}$	
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 0.0014$			
$\phi_{\text{steel}} = 0.0004$			
$\phi_{\text{concrete}} = 0.00 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$			
The bars = #4 @ 18 in		$\phi_c = 0.4 \text{ ksf}$	
Long. bars = #6 @ 12 in		$\phi_c = 20.0 \text{ ksf}$	
	OK		SHEAR IS OK

Foundation Design



Contract Drawings



Questions?

CROSSINGS. CULVERTS. BRIDGES. CONTECH.

